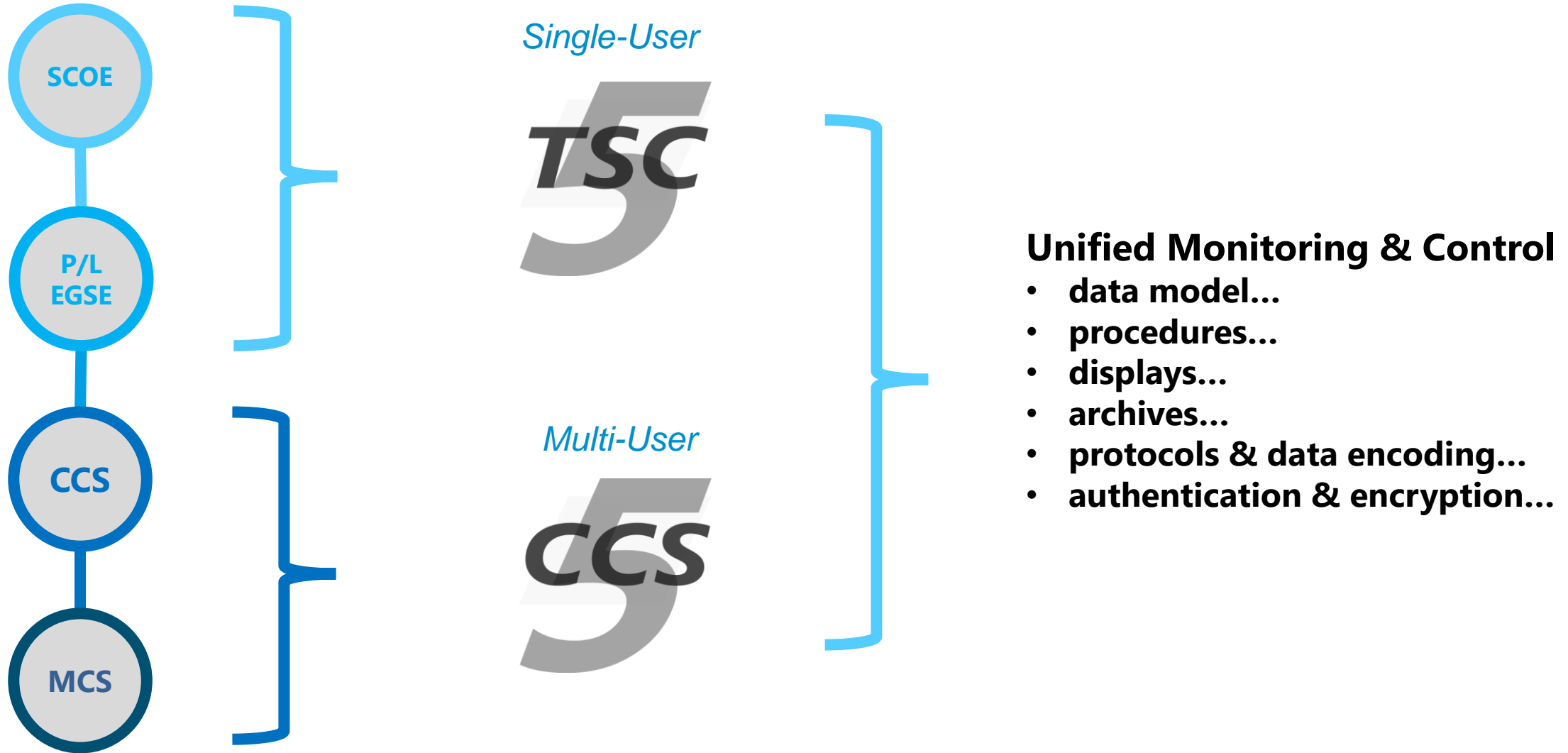


CCS5 & TSC

SPACECRAFT MONITORING & CONTROL SYSTEMS

Software Tools for Spacecraft Monitoring



Motivations & History

Legacy systems used in European missions (e.g. SCOS2000, OC, CGS)

- maintenance increasingly difficult, becoming uneconomic, unfeasible
- flexibility & performance not enough for new missions
- installation & upgrade processes very onerous

Context:

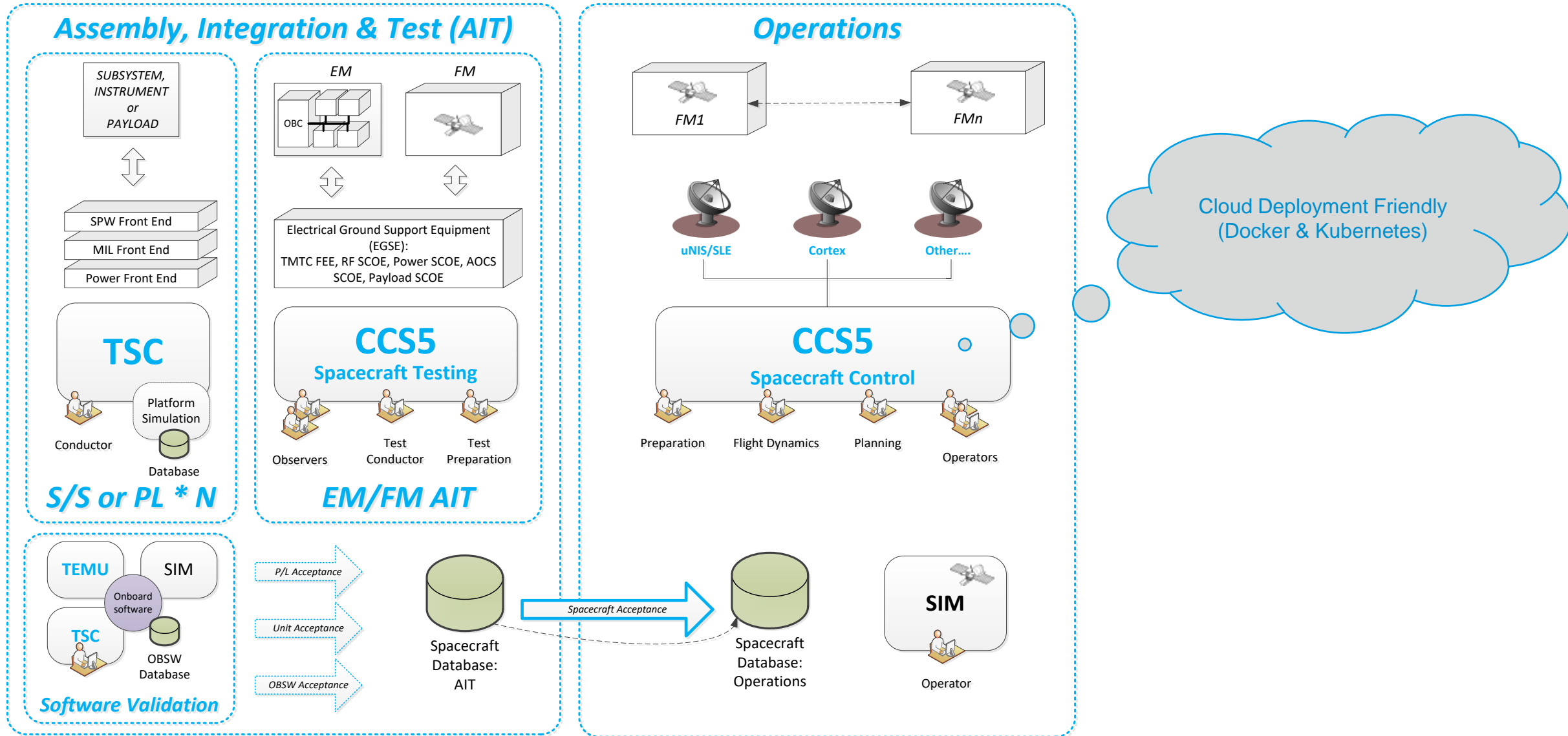
- Adopting completely new model requires familiarization by end users
- Terma too small to set or impose industry-wide standards

Decision: fully new implementation of compatible products, using SCOS2000 MIB data model

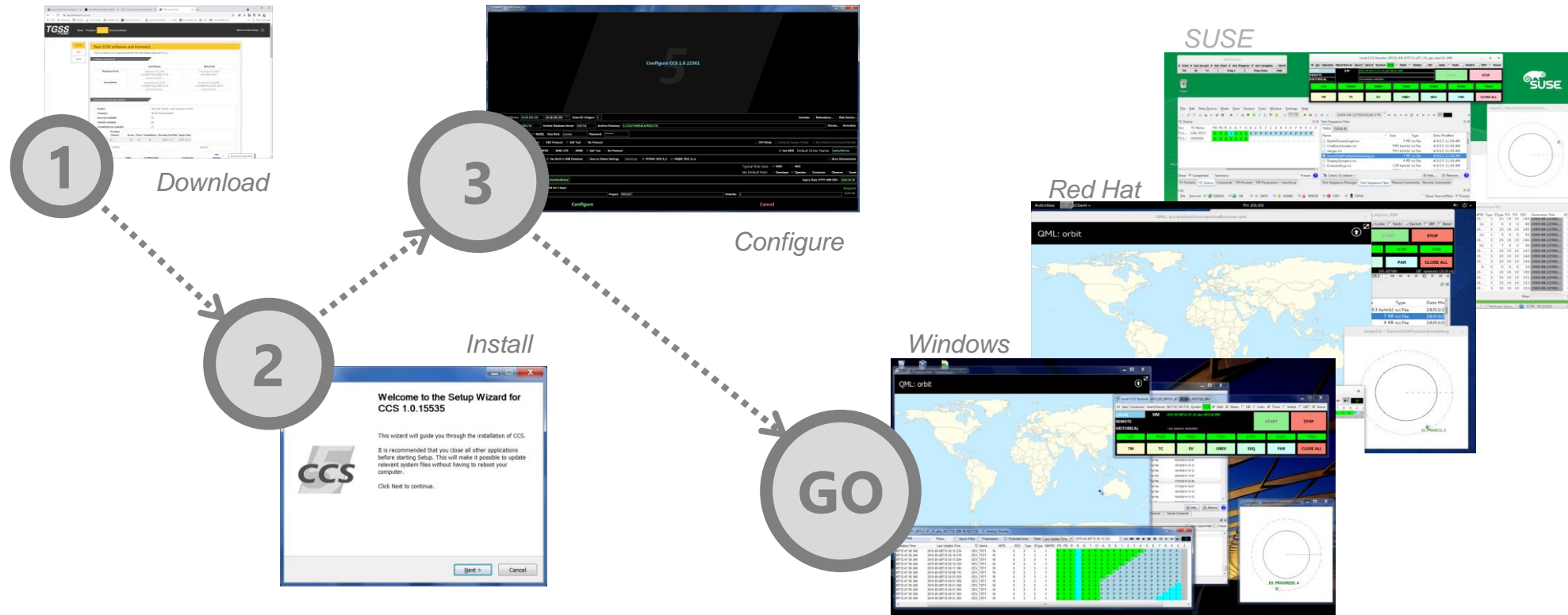
- **TSC** = single user : Instruments, Payloads & SCOE AIT
- **CCS5** = multiuser : Satellite level AIT and Operations

Technologies: **Qt, QML, Tcl/Tk, JavaScript, NATS**

Satellite Checkout & Operations



Easy to Install & Set Up



Immediate downloads for:

- Windows 64-bit (.exe)
- Linux 64-bit (.rpm)
- `docker pull ccs5 <tag>`

Install or Upgrade in Minutes

Configuring CCS

Simple UI for configuration choices: (protocols, databases, file locations...)

The screenshot shows the 'Configure CCS 1.0.31782' window. The main area is dark with a large '5' watermark. The bottom section contains configuration fields:

- Client ID (1-15):
- Activate: ☐ Redundancy... ☐ Web Service... ☐ Constellation...
- CCS Server Host: Archive Database Server: Archive Directory:
- Data Base: ☐ PostgreSQL ☒ MySQL Port: User Name: Password:
- EGSE Protocol: ☐ EDEN ☐ C&C ☐ UDP ☐ NATS ☐ ZMQ ☐ CAN ☒ Self Test ☐ No Protocol
- MCS Protocol: ☐ uNIS/SLE ☐ CORTEX ☐ NDIU LITE ☐ EDEN ☐ KSAT ☐ SWIM ☐ NATS ☒ Self Test ☐ No Protocol
- Project Settings: ☐ Run InitSettings ☒ Use Built-in MIB Database ☐ Early AIT ☐ Save to Global Settings Services: ☒ AutoPilot ☒ TCO ☒ DYNHK (PUS 3.x) ☒ OBQM (PUS 11.x) ☒ CFDP
- User Roles: ☒ Configure Typical Role Sets: ☒ EGSE ☐ MCS My Default Role: ☐ Developer ☒ Operator ☐ Conductor ☐ Observer ☐ Guest
- License Key: Expiry Date (YYYY-MM-DD): or

Buttons:

Standards Support

Fully-functional TMTC

- Follows & enhances features specified in SCOS2000 MIB (6.9+...7.2)
- ECSS PUS-A and PUS-C *(note - PUS not mandatory!)*
- CCSDS TMTC Packets & CFDP
- CCSDS TM Frames & TC CLTU, COP1
- ESA & CCSDS Authentication & Encryption
- CubeSat Space Protocol v1 & v2 (CSP)

Flexible configuration options, e.g. PUS & CCSDS options, time format...

Enhanced features, e.g.:

- Unlimited MIB field lengths
- Global support for Variable Packets and Parameters
- Deduced parameters in both TM and TC
- Fully configurable length indicators for variable-length parameters
- Different endianness support
- Automatic time stamps in TC headers
- Different synthetic (derived parameter) languages

External Interfaces

Configurable EGSE packet level plugins (e.g.):

- EDEN Protocol
- C&C Protocol
- Serial, CAN, ZMQ, NATS, ...

Protocol control & status available directly from TOPE

One EGSE protocol must be selected, they cannot be mixed in the same program

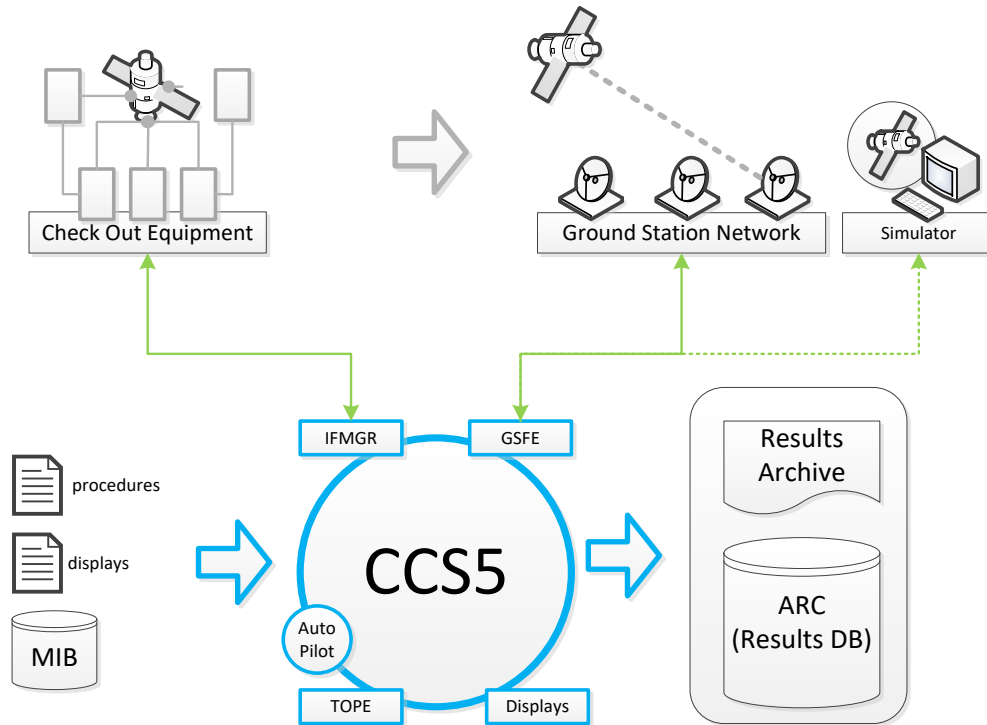
Configurable MCS frame level protocols (e.g.):

- NIS (+ optional SLE)
- Cortex
- NDIU LITE
- KSAT LITE

Low level access (e.g COP1 status) available directly from TOPE

Any combination of MCS protocols can be selected

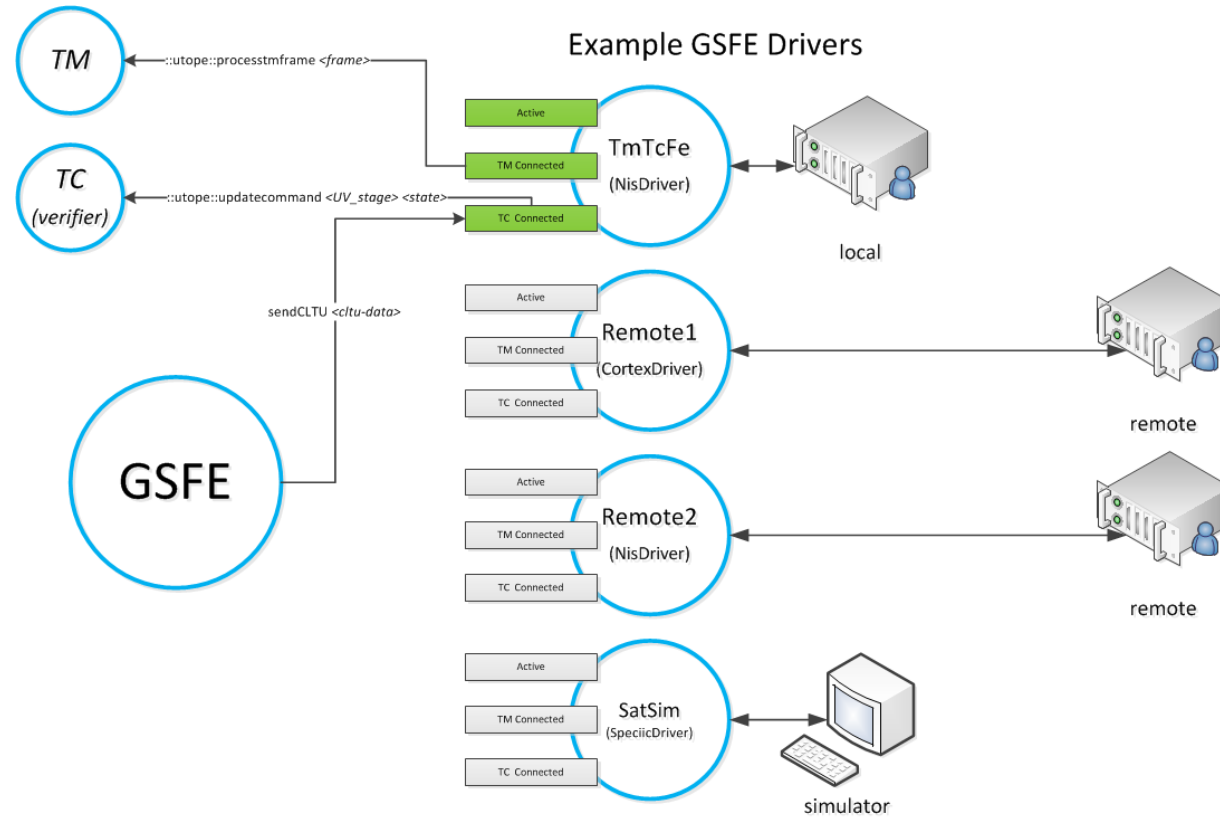
Mixed Interface Protocols



EGSE and MCS protocols can be combined

- Allows interfacing to satellite onboard computer at frame level using a modem,
- At the same time, checkout interfaces at packet level using an EGSE protocol

Example GSFE Configuration



Each external interface is a named instance, e.g. "Kiruna", "Svalbard", "Maspalomas" (any number)

- Protocol on each interface depends on configured driver class, e.g. "NisDriver", "CortexDriver", "NdiuDriver"
- Driver instances can be connected & disconnected as desired
- Protocol drivers are scripted (TOPE), so a new protocol can be implemented very quickly

Performance

Needed for...

High-rate interfaces used in EGSE (e.g. SpaceWire)

X-band & Ku-band RF data rates & enabled applications (e.g. CFDP)

Floods of errors during checkout (e.g. massive MIB errors)

Large constellations

Maximum Performance

Data	Maximum Rate	Notes
TM Parameters	~ 150,000 update/s	With dependencies
	~ 50,000 changes/s	Archived parameter changes
TM Packets	~ 1500/s	
Bandwidth	~ 5 Mbit/s	Monitored housekeeping
	~ 80 Mbit/s	Unmonitored, e.g. large science packets
Telecommands	~ 500/s	TSC, with verification
	~100/s	CCS, with verification

Legacy systems

- Struggle to meet current performance requirements, especially in checkout & AIT
- Expensive to maintain or upgrade

User Interfaces

Flexible displays

- Standard desktop table & tree views
- Custom TOPE Tcl/Tk user interfaces
- Alphanumeric * Mimic Displays
- Custom QML Displays
- Track

Default User Interface

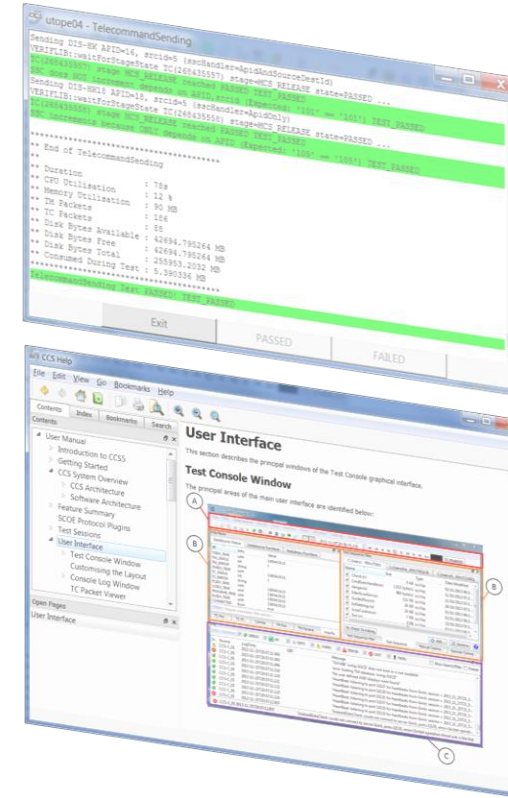
The screenshot displays the default user interface of the TSC & CCS console, which is written in Qt/C++. The interface consists of several overlapping windows:

- CCS Overview [CCS]:** A window showing a list of received TC packets with columns for Name, Size, and Time. It also displays a list of parameters for a selected packet.
- TmSheet:** A window showing a table of TC parameters. The table has columns for name, monState, rawValue, engValue, unit, descr, generationTime, and receivedTime. The data is filtered to show only valid entries.
- TC Browser:** A window showing a tree view of TC parameters. It lists various TC parameters such as XLT_UPAB, XLT_UPFI, XLT_UPIN, XLT_UPLA, CCSS, Example SS, SDLS, TCV, TCV_T197, TCV_T198, TCV_T2, TCV_T3, TCV_T4, TCV_T5a, and TCV_T5b. A blue arrow points from the TmSheet window to this window.
- ManualStack:** A window showing a table of TC parameters. It has columns for Name, C, M, MAPID, REGID, S, T, PS, CEV, Bypass, Auto, Manual, Arm, GO, Release Time, Execution Time, and Description. The data is filtered to show only valid entries.

TSC & CCS console user interfaces, written in Qt/C++

- Detailed views of TM / TC packets & parameters, guided TC population
- View TOPE sequence status, enter manual TOPE commands
- Support for drag, drop, copy, paste

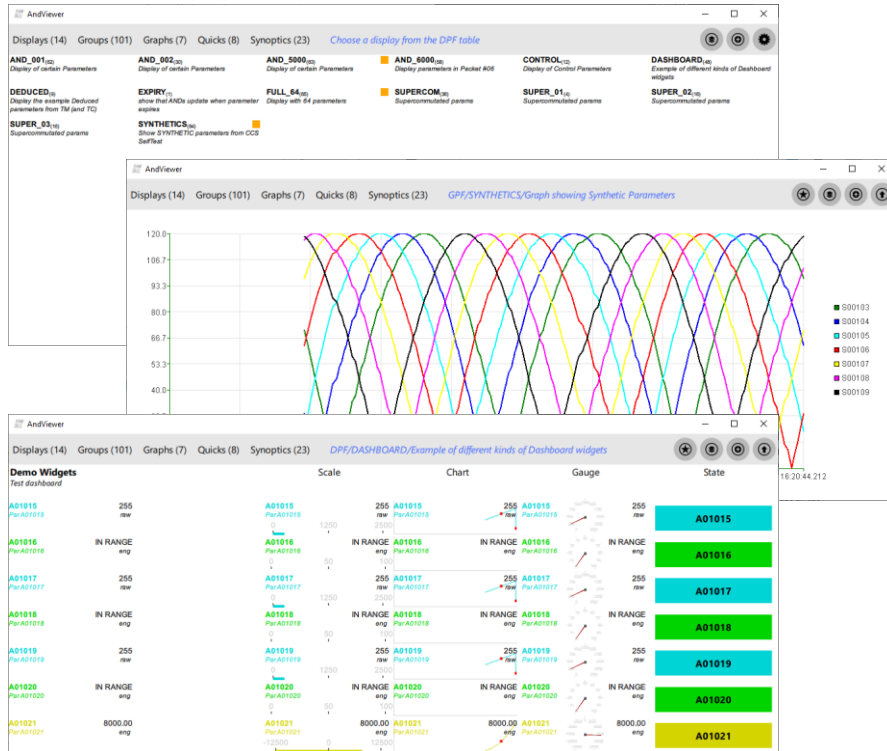
Default User Interface (continued)



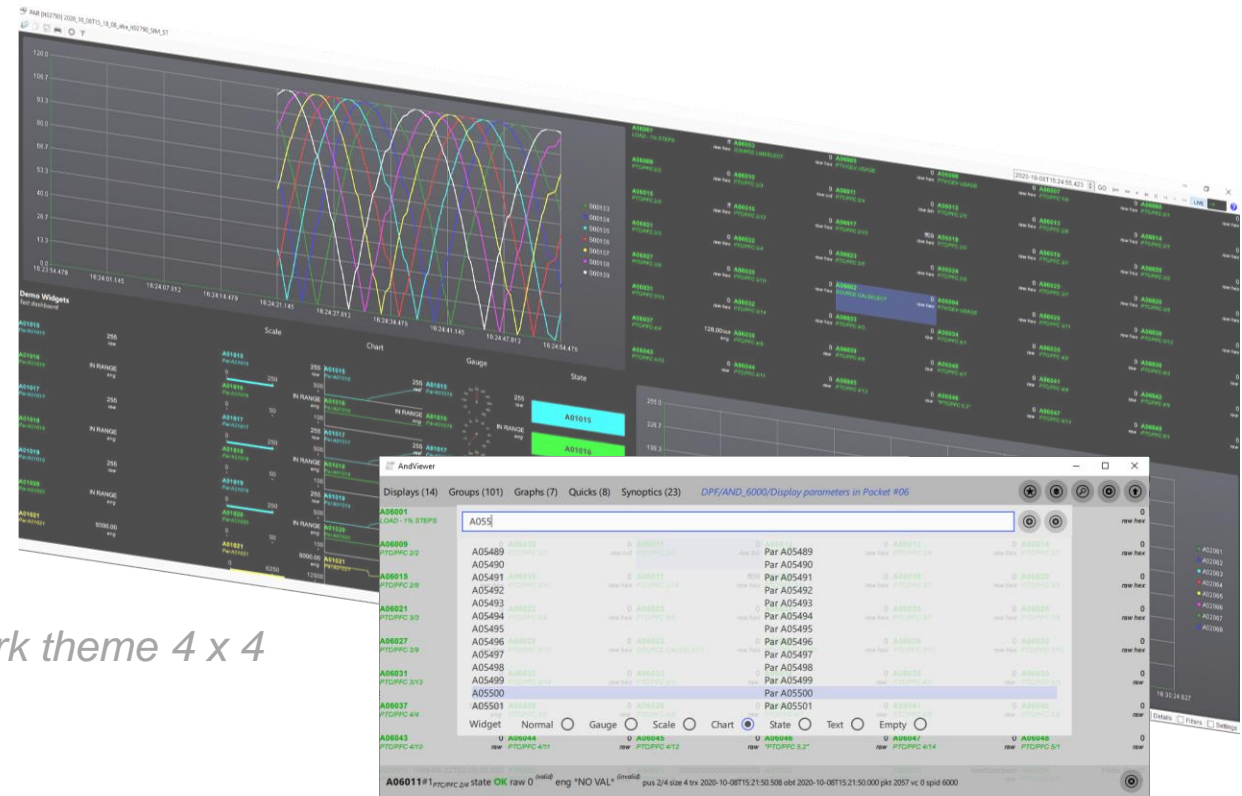
User can develop custom user interfaces in TOPE (Tcl/Tk)

- Comprehensive, indexed, context-sensitive online help
- Custom theme (colours & widget styling) can be applied instantly to all windows

Alphanumeric Displays



Light theme



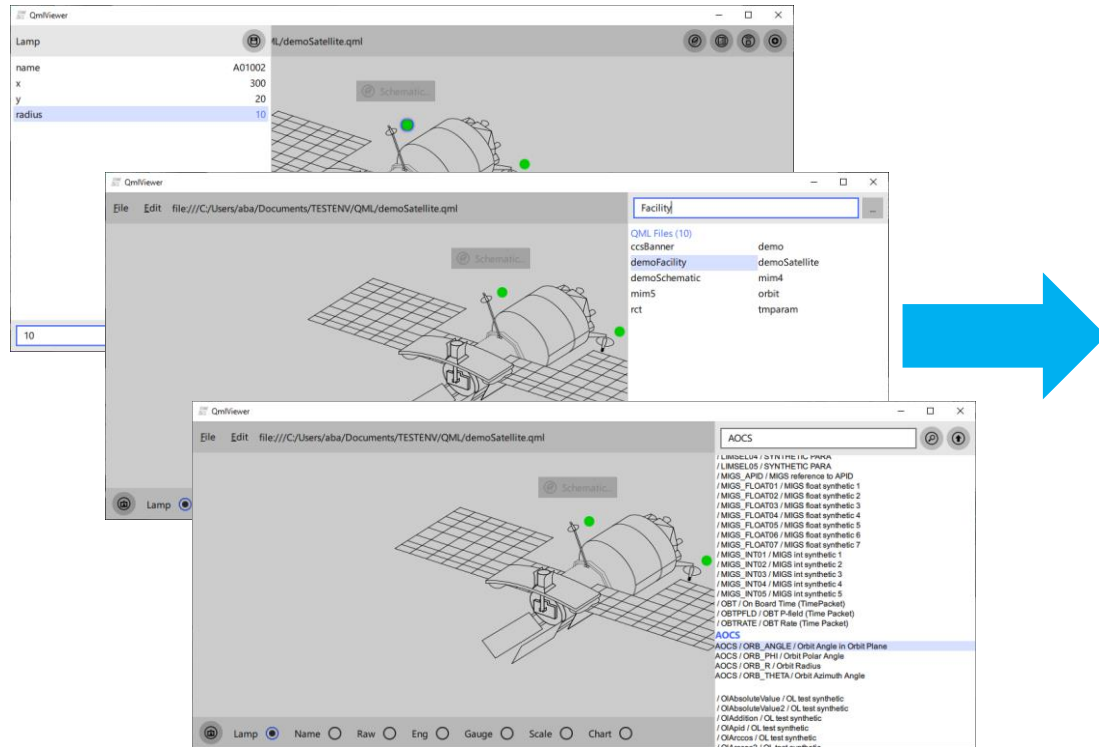
Dark theme 4 x 4

Add new parameter & widget manually

Alphanumeric display is a simple tabular view of TM parameter values and states

- Tabular views & dashboards of different widgets, graphs and mimics, N x N view, ...
- Fluid animation, touch enabled (written in user-visible QML, can be customised by end user)
- Allows dynamic creation of new displays, or adding parameters to existing ones (drag & drop, or one by one)
- Includes groups, graphs, custom QML & mimic displays

Mimic Displays



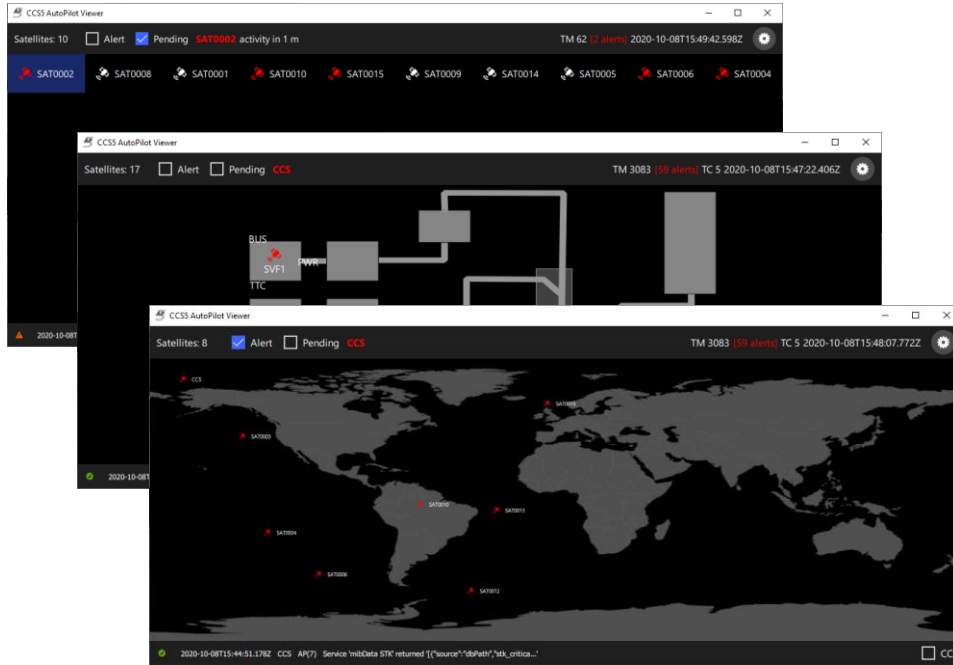
Mimic editor, light theme



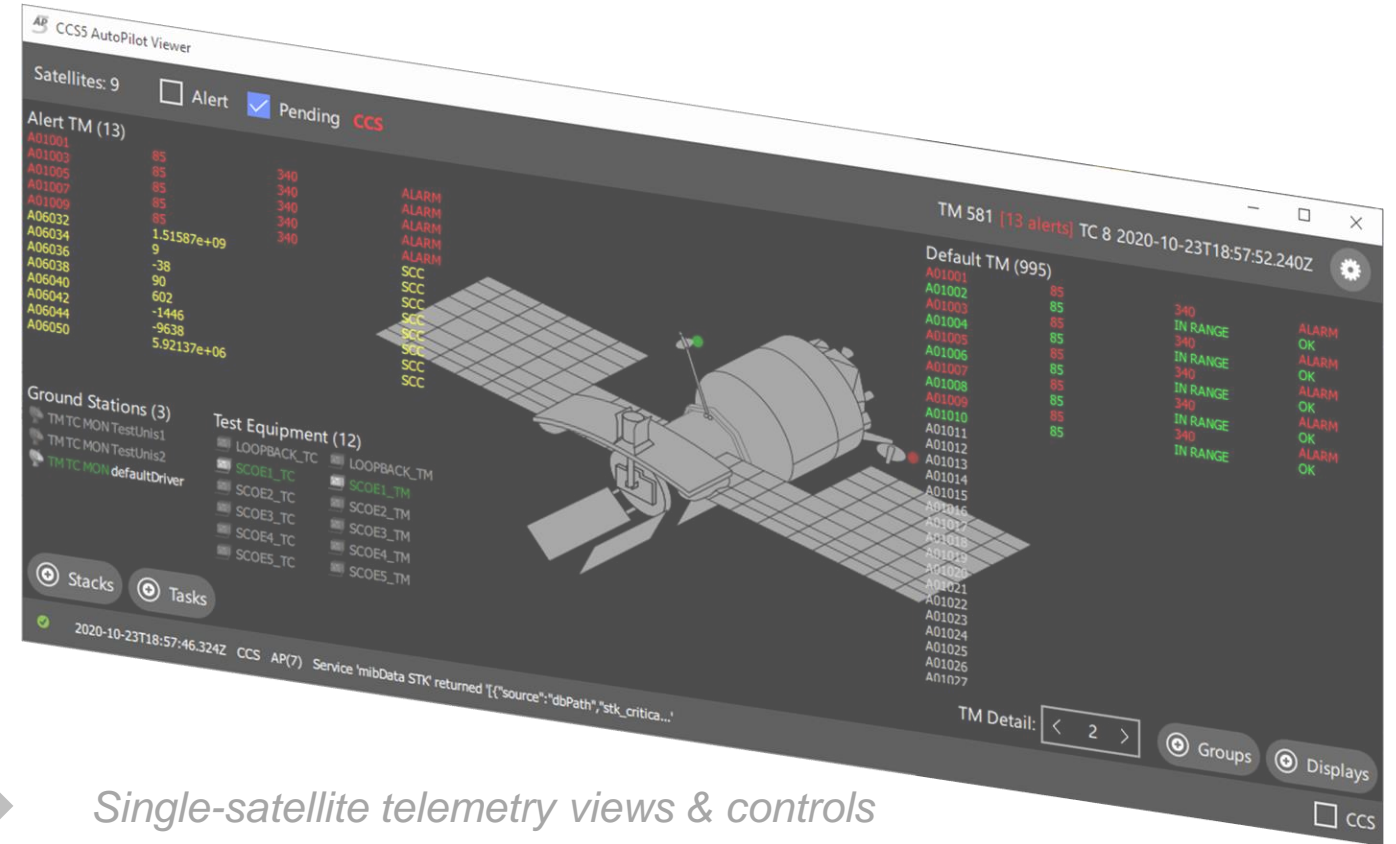
Simple MIMIC (schematic displays)

- Set background image or SVG vector graphic (e.g. from Visio or Inkscape) and position animated objects over it
- Double-click or drag & drop to add TM parameters
- Add links (to other pictures), buttons for TC stacks and Sequences
- Animate in AND viewer, PAR history & AP display (also possible to embed Mimics in custom QML displays)

AutoPilot (AP) Fleet Viewer



Multi-satellite (filtered) fleet status



Single-satellite telemetry views & controls

Independent of CCS5, relies only on dynamic information from **AutoPilot** via publish/subscribe messages

- Provides overviews for single-satellite or constellations, checkout (AIT) or flight (OPS), fleet may be diverse satellites
- Provides sorting & filters for satellites, e.g. in alarm or with action pending in next time period
- Focus on single satellite: browse mimics, alarm TM, default TM, or specific groups & displays
- Allow operator to perform simple high-level, tested, permitted actions – run TC stacks or automation sequences

Custom QML Displays



(images courtesy & © GISTDA, SSTL)

Allows development of advanced user interfaces (e.g. inspired by sci-fi movies)

- Requires QML scripting, note: results depend on effort invested!
- System provides QML modules to access TMTC data
- Show in TSC/CCS console, or in a separate application

TGSS: Terma Ground Segment Suite

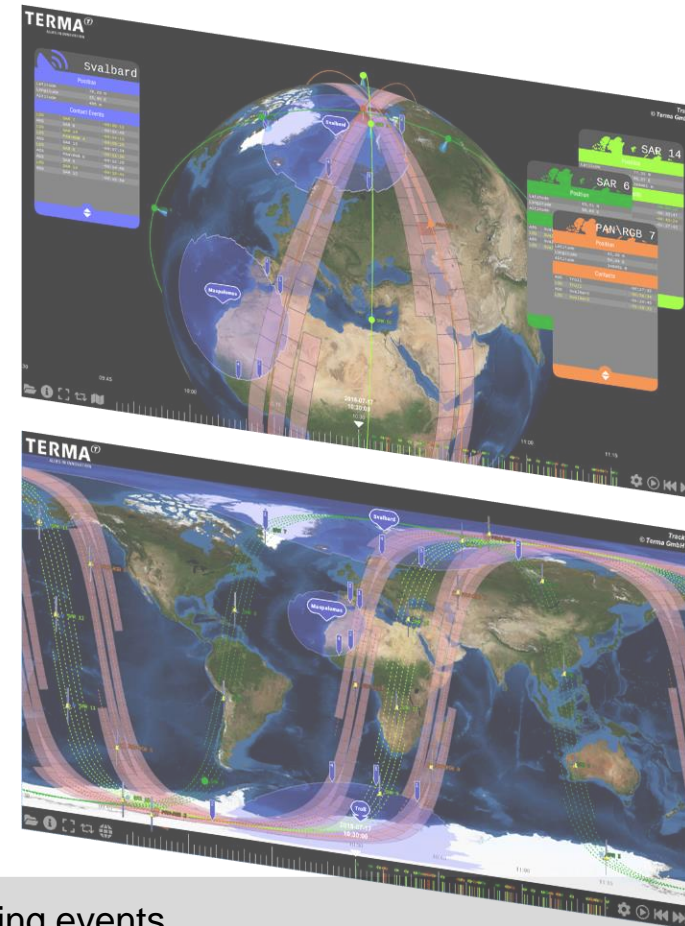
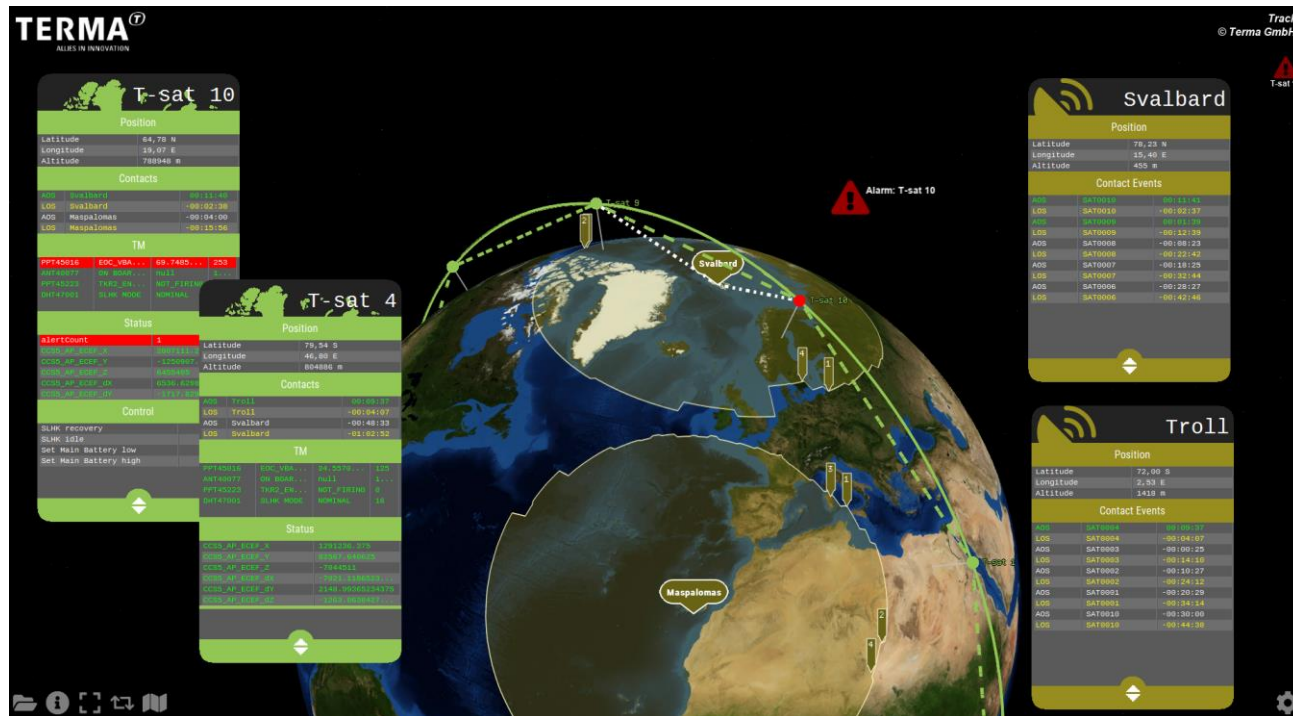
CCS5 & TSC are part of **TGSS** suite of products

Covers full range of satellite testing, operation & simulation applications

See support site: <https://tgss.terma.com>

The next slides cover the products typically used with CCS5

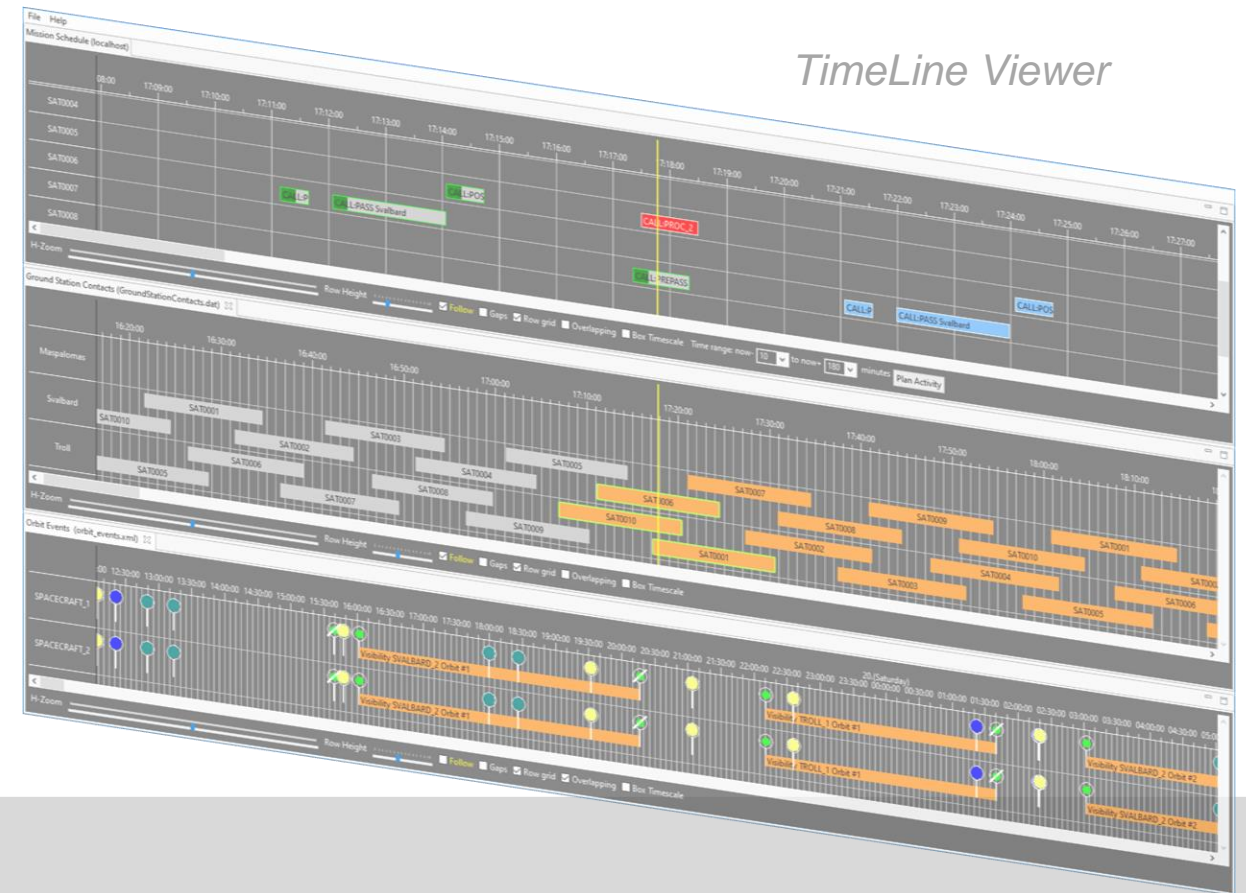
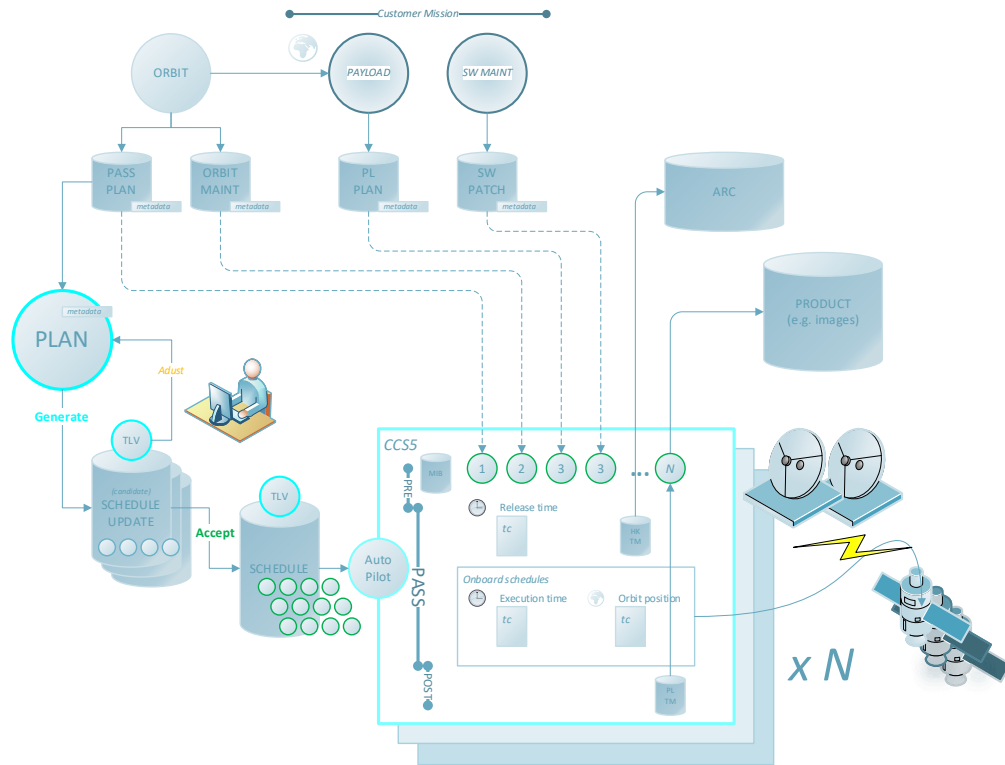
TRACK: Orbit Visualisation



Presentation of orbit in 3D with call-outs for satellite & data links status, forthcoming events

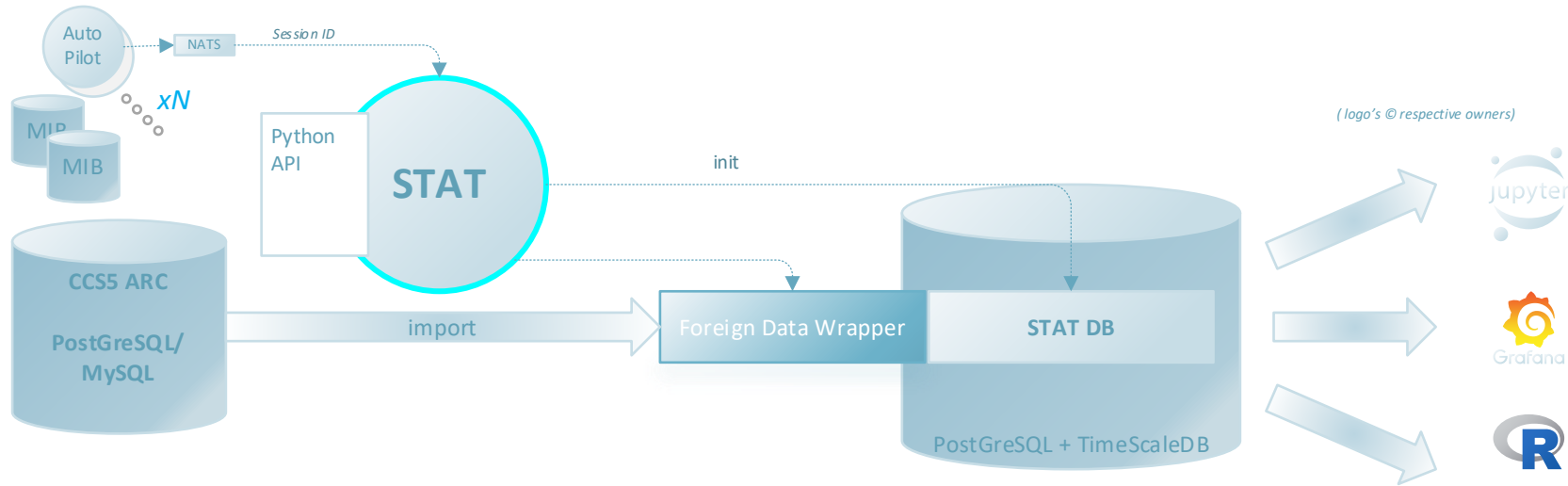
- Accepts live TM updates from CCS/TSC as well as replay from files
- Orbit event (AOS/LOS at ground station, eclipses) & swath visualisation
- View single satellite or complete fleet, in various projection

PLAN: Mission Planning & Scheduling



- Generic automated search for acceptable schedules
- Arbitrary resource definition
- Visualisation of schedules in dedicated timeline viewer

STAT: Long-term Archiving & Visualisation



- Optimised automated transfer of CCS5 TM parameters & events
- Long term (compressed) archive for efficient retrieval
- Variety of retrieval tools for analysis & visualisation
- Interfaces to other TGSS products



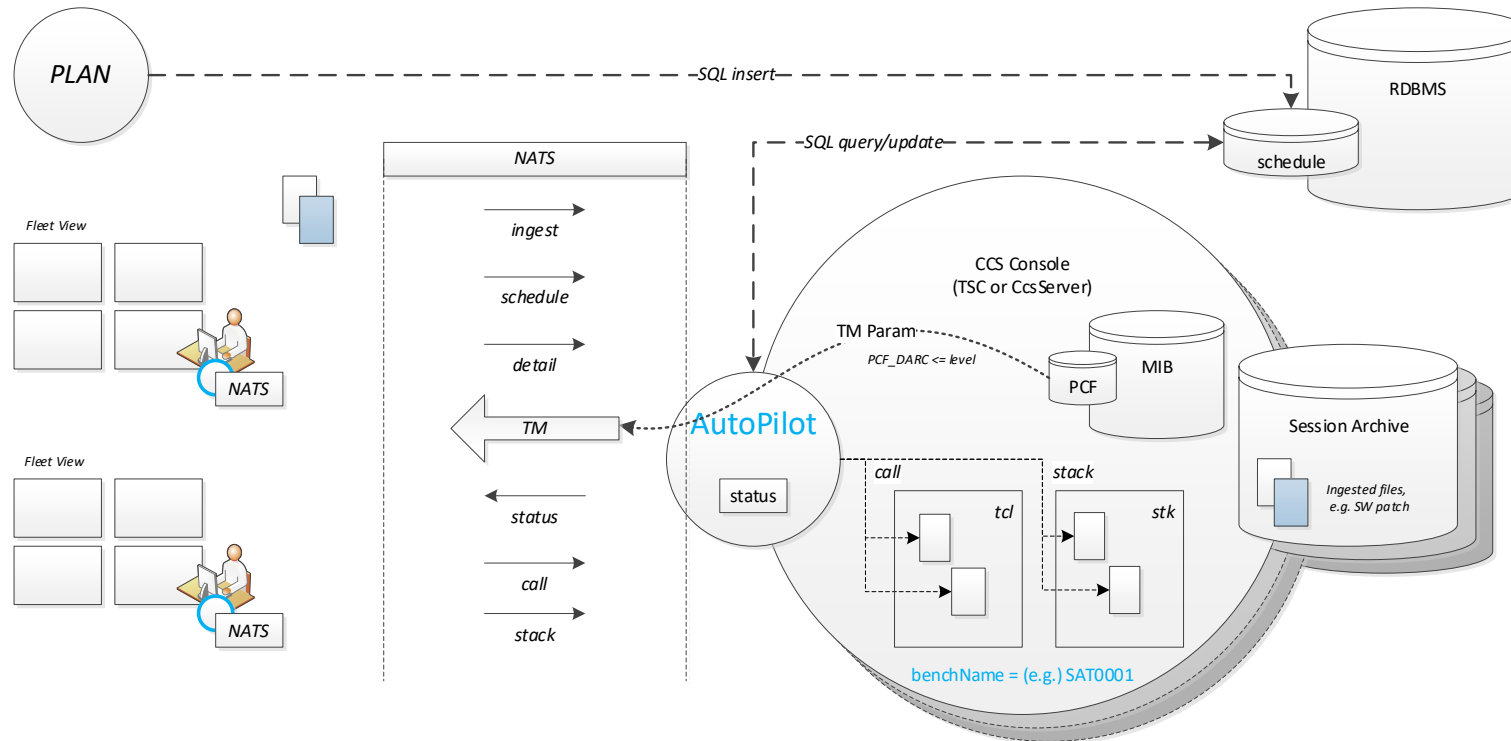
Constellation & Fleet Support



Issues considered:

- Support for multiple spacecraft in one host
- Fleet may be homogeneous (identical, similar), or all different
- UI design for managing large fleets
- Avoid complex IT setup, preserve easy installation & configuration

CCS5 AutoPilot



AutoPilot supports **secure** remote monitoring & control, automation & scheduling

- Single-satellite and constellation compatible, checkout or operations
- Simplified API via publish/subscribe messages (NATS) containing JSON or CBOR
- Interface is used by other Terma applications, e.g. AP viewer, TRACK, PLAN, ... API also available from Python
- AutoPilot schedules planned activities and executes them, reporting the result

Constellation Configuration

utope04 - ConfigureCcs

Configure CCS _SYNOPTER_VERSION_

Client ID (1-15): 1

Activate: ☐ Redundancy... ☐ Web Service... ☒ Constellation...

CCS Server Host: H05501 Archive Database Server: H05501 Archive Directory: C:/CCS/VARIABLE/RESULTS

Constellation: Prefix: SAT Base: 1 N: 16

Data Base: PostgreSQL Port: 5306 User Name: ccuser Password: *****

EGSE Protocol: ☐ EDEN ☐ C&C ☐ UDP ☐ NATS ☐ ZMQ ☐ CAN ☐ Self Test ☐ No Protocol

MCS Protocol: ☐ uNIS/SLE ☐ CORTEX ☐ NDIRU LITE ☐ EDEN ☐ KSAT ☐ SWIM ☐ NATS ☐ Self Test ☐ No Protocol

Project Settings: ☒ Run InitSettings ☒ Use Built-in MIB Database ☐ Early AIT ☒ Save to Global Settings

Services: ☒ AutoPilot ☒ TCO ☒ DYNHK (PUS 3.x) ☒ OBQM (PUS 11.x) ☒ CFDP

User Roles

☒ Configure

License Key: 3e90c15750324e8a7b6f329ac66c99bcb9b45 Expiry Date (YYYY-MM-DD): 2024-03-18 or Request Temporary License

Configure Cancel

- Preserves speed & simplicity of installation:
- Install, configure, click constellation option, start
- Configure S/C name, and base, and number desired
- Configure up to 9999 (maximum per VM host if deployed natively = 64, cloud = unlimited)
- No TCP/IP ports (only NATS) simple host & license setup

Constellation Deployment – Native VM's

Cluster of VM's used for large constellations

- E.g: 4 VM, 50 small S/C per VM = total 200 S/C
- One fully independent TSC for each S/C, N instances within each VM
- Archiving to single common RDBMS, CCS HIST viewers available
- Management UI either per VM or over whole cluster

Minimizes: CPU / Memory of a single server

- Standard “retail” hardware or cloud VM
- Keeps platform costs under control

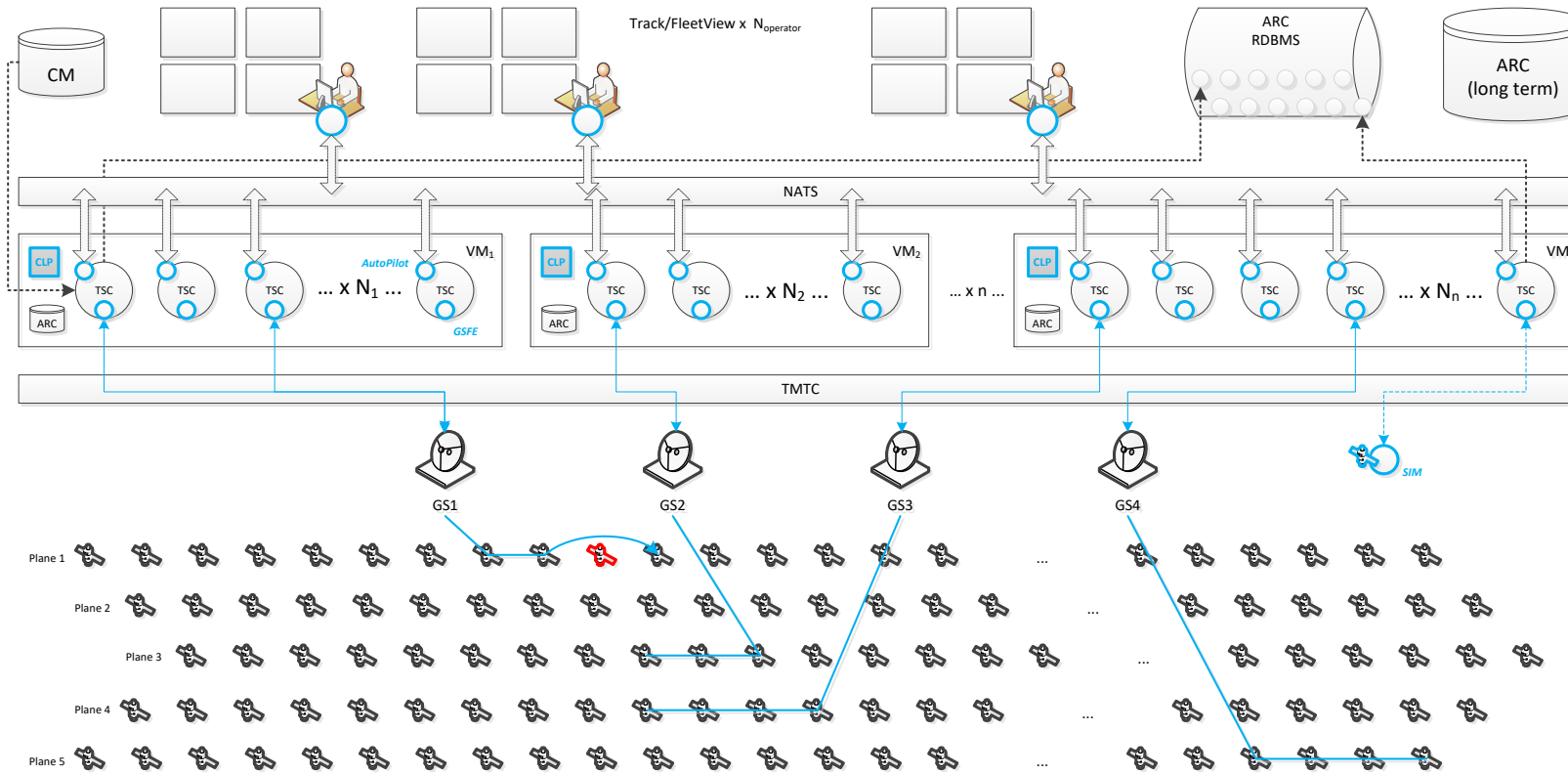
Minimizes: IT, installation and setup complexity

- One VM = one system, configured once, one IP address
- Avoids allocating N x different sets of IP ports for different S/C
- Keeps IT and engineering costs under control

Maximizes: flexibility

- Within 1 VM, N x S/C are similar but can be completely different
- No fixed number of operator consoles
- Constellation lifetime may be for decades; it will evolve

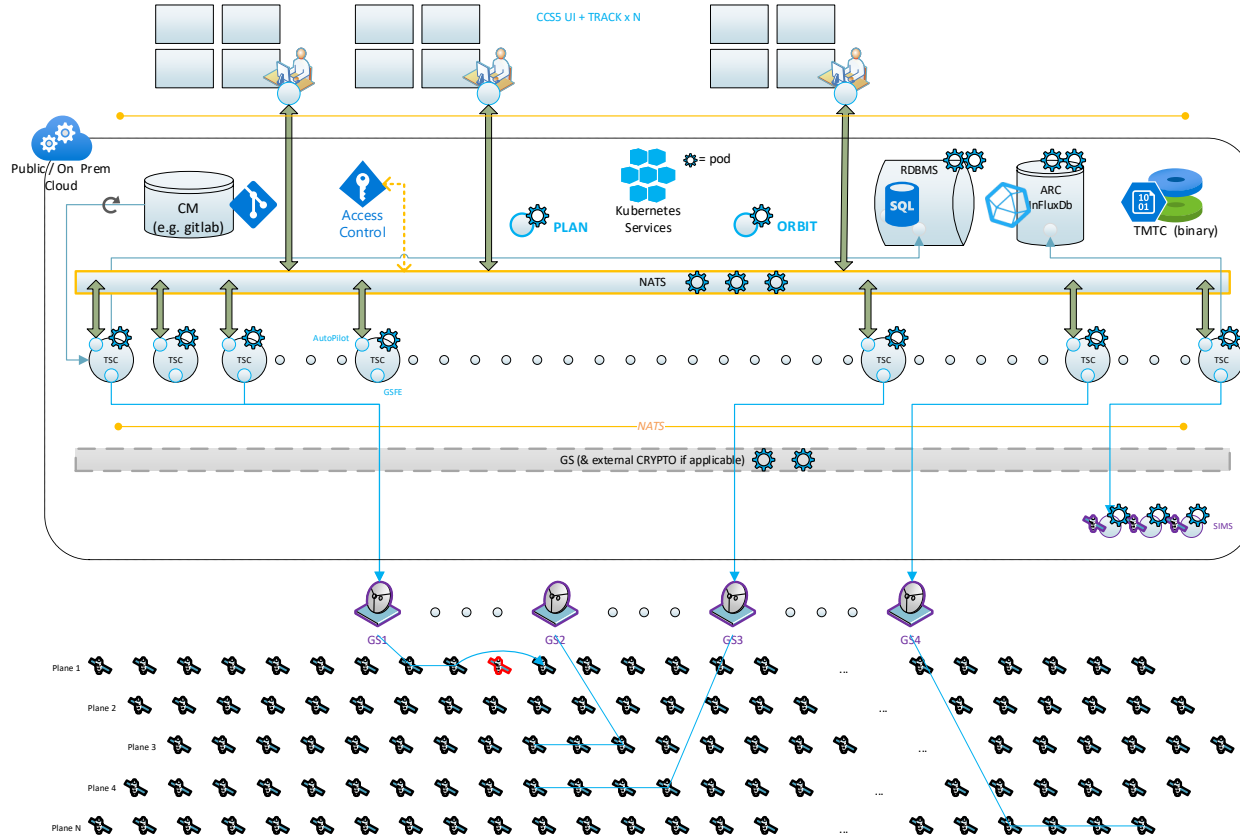
Large Constellation Example



Arbitrary number of S/C per VM, arbitrary number of operator WS

For small S/C, moderate TM/TC rates, consider e.g: 1GB RAM, 1 vCPU per S/C

Cloud Deployment



Arbitrary number of S/C, no implicit link to VM, arbitrary number of operator WS

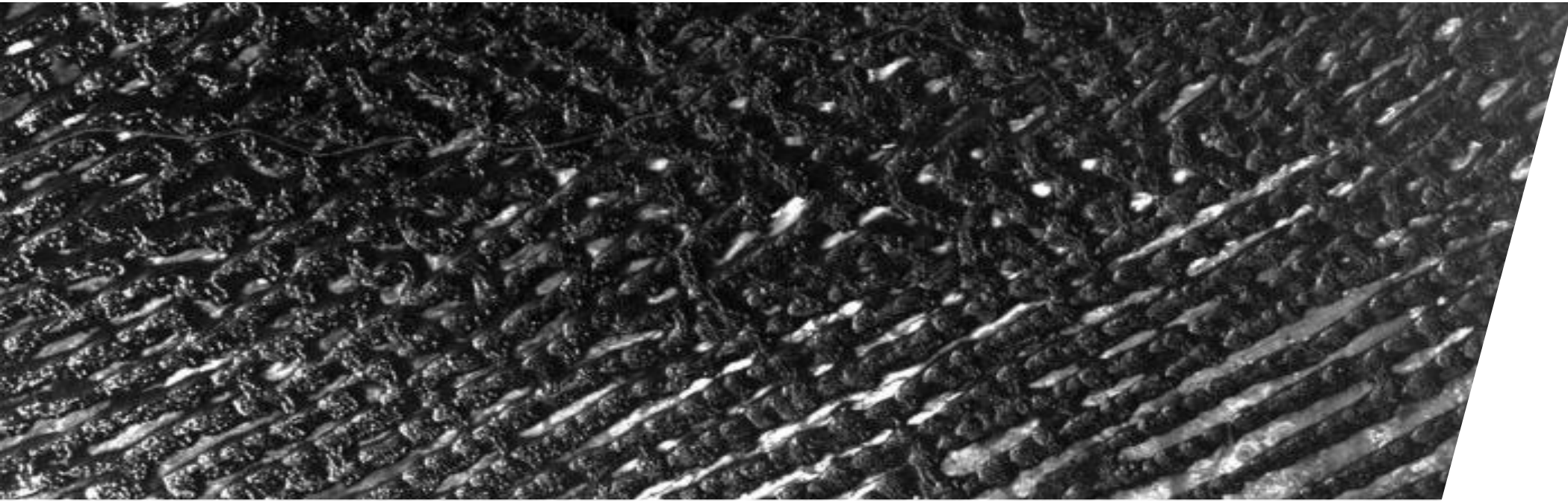
Kubernetes, allows health monitoring, automated migration, restart & load balancing

Suitable for public & on-premises cloud deployment, 3rd party tool manifests derived from standard Helm charts

Docker container repository available to licensed customers

Integrations with 3rd-party ground network providers

Automation (TOPE)



TOPE : Test & Operations Procedure Executive

Based on Tcl/Tk – graphical MMI, numerous plugins

Expressive, robust, good performance, true multi-threading, easy to learn, well-documented

Support tools: debugger, syntax checker

TOPE Detailed Features

Syntax and basic commands derived from SCOS2000 TOPE

- Send TC, fetch & subscribe to TM parameters & packets, ...
- Start & control status of TOPE sequences
- Shared variables

Numerous enhancements, e.g.:

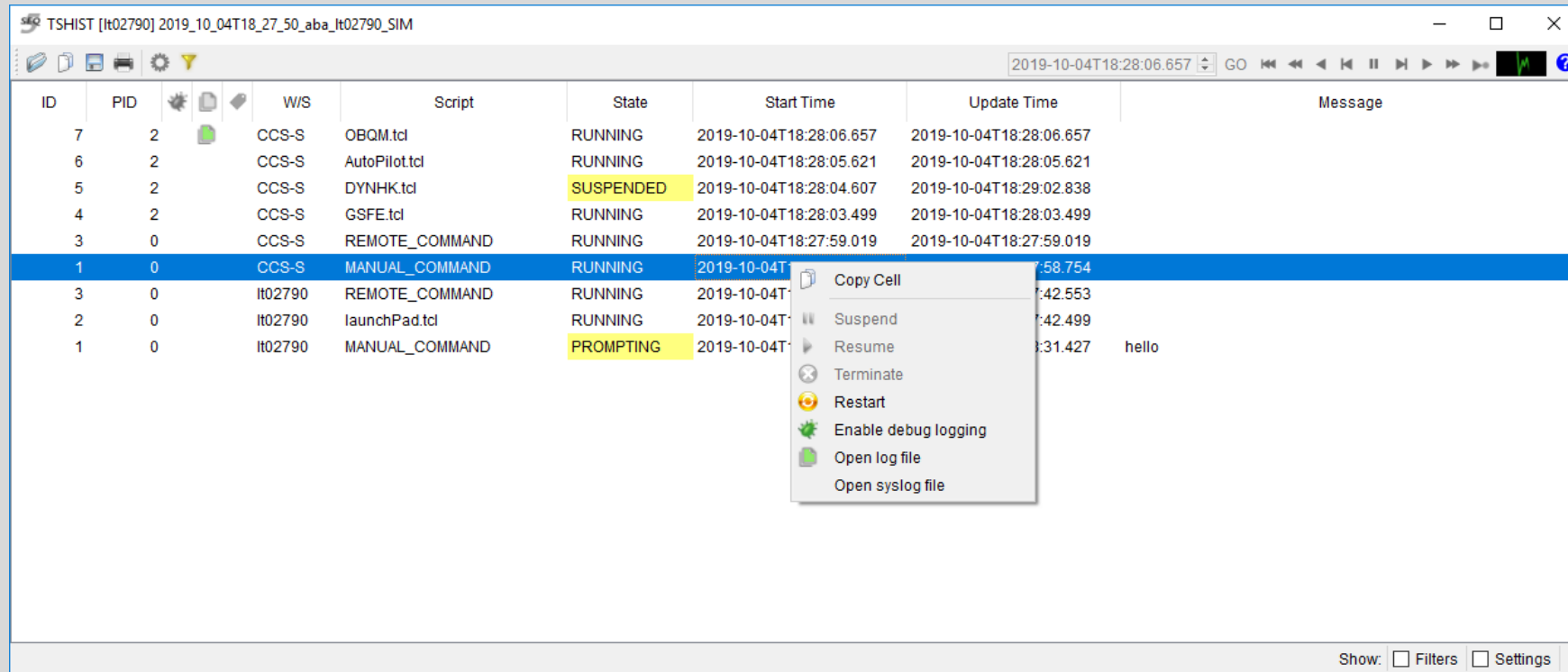
- Full control of starting & stopping sessions
- Direct access to all properties of archived objects (packets, events)
- TM packet simulation
- TC subscription, modelling
- Detailed control of COP1
- Local packet extraction
- Full access to frame-level coding & decoding

Note: main difference when migrating from SCOS2000 TOPE is increased speed

TOPE in CCS

Global status of all sequences in the whole system

- Sequences can be manipulated
e.g. suspended, resumed, restarted – if permissions allow it
- Actions distributed, including responding to prompts



TSHIST [It02790] 2019_10_04T18_27_50_aba_It02790_SIM

2019-10-04T18:28:06.657 GO

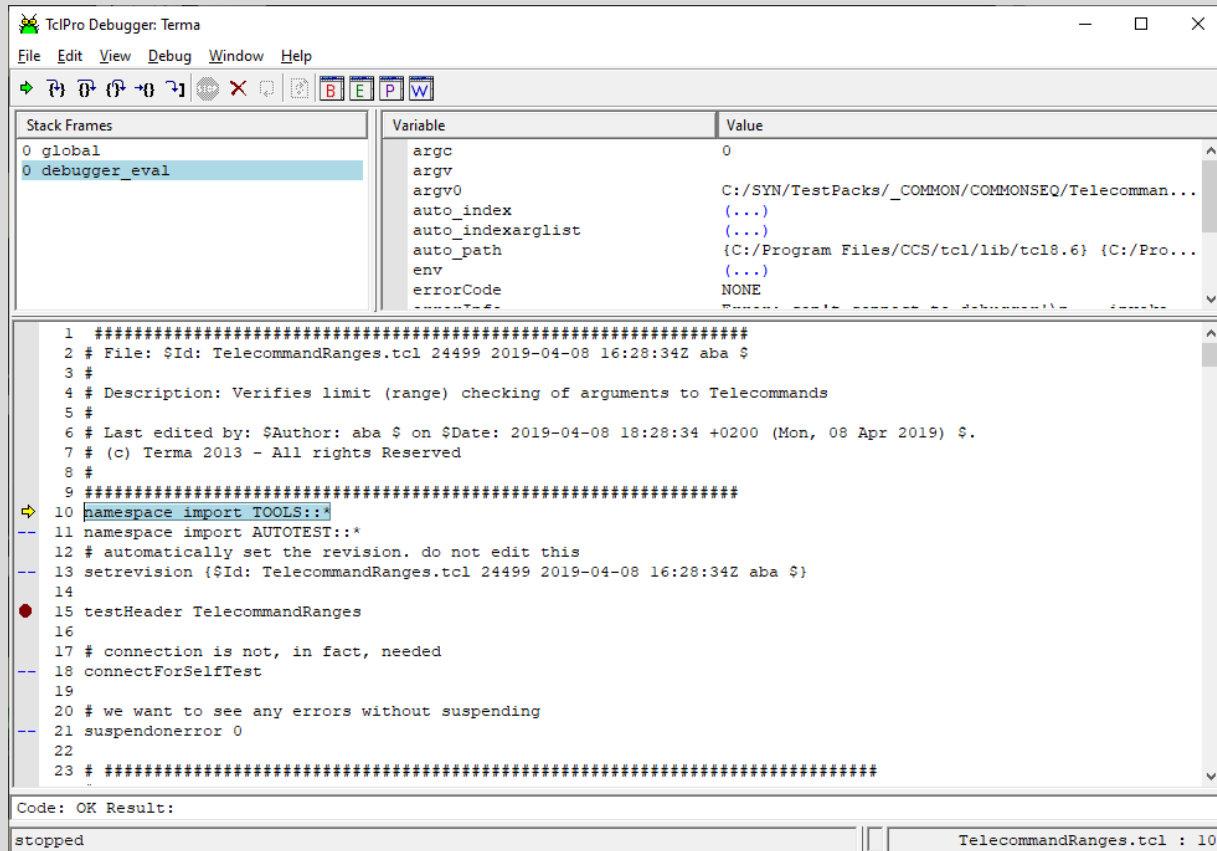
ID	PID	W/S	Script	State	Start Time	Update Time	Message
7	2	CCS-S	OBQM.tcl	RUNNING	2019-10-04T18:28:06.657	2019-10-04T18:28:06.657	
6	2	CCS-S	AutoPilot.tcl	RUNNING	2019-10-04T18:28:05.621	2019-10-04T18:28:05.621	
5	2	CCS-S	DYNHK.tcl	SUSPENDED	2019-10-04T18:28:04.607	2019-10-04T18:29:02.838	
4	2	CCS-S	GSFE.tcl	RUNNING	2019-10-04T18:28:03.499	2019-10-04T18:28:03.499	
3	0	CCS-S	REMOTE_COMMAND	RUNNING	2019-10-04T18:27:59.019	2019-10-04T18:27:59.019	
1	0	CCS-S	MANUAL_COMMAND	RUNNING	2019-10-04T18:27:58.754	2019-10-04T18:27:58.754	
3	0	It02790	REMOTE_COMMAND	RUNNING	2019-10-04T18:27:42.553	2019-10-04T18:27:42.553	
2	0	It02790	launchPad.tcl	RUNNING	2019-10-04T18:27:42.499	2019-10-04T18:27:42.499	
1	0	It02790	MANUAL_COMMAND	PROMPTING	2019-10-04T18:27:31.427	2019-10-04T18:27:31.427	hello

Show: ☐ Filters ☐ Settings

TOPE Debugger

Visual debugger for TOPE

- Set breakpoints
- Examine & set variables



Archive Access & Retrieval

Different ways to access the CCS archive

- CCS history browsers
- Retrieval from TOPE scripts
- Retrieval tools
- Backup and restore tools

Archive Technical Details

Indexes stored in an RDBMS :

- Choice of MySQL, Maria DB, PostgreSQL *(note - TSC uses SQLITE)*
- Enables searching for records using plain SQL
- Easy to integrate with other systems & languages (PHP, Java, Python, ...)
- TM parameters stored on change

Raw data stored in segmented binary files:

- Header contains “properties” (Qt serialised data format)
- Body contains raw packet
- Nanosecond time stamp resolution
- Every TC stage recorded (detailed history of TC verification stage timing)

Live data signaled via “HeartBeat” datagrams (via NATS message broker)

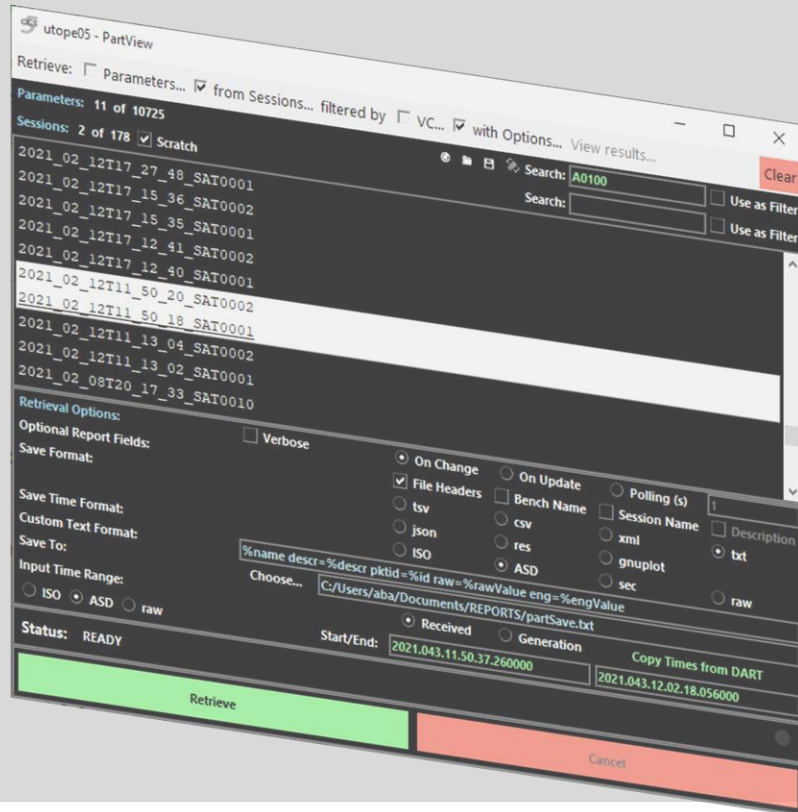
- No “round robin” distribution to client applications
- Client applications can skip records if data arrives too fast
- Raw file access benefits from OS file system optimization (buffer cache)
- System relatively unaffected by addition of new clients

CCS5 Archive Retrieval Tools

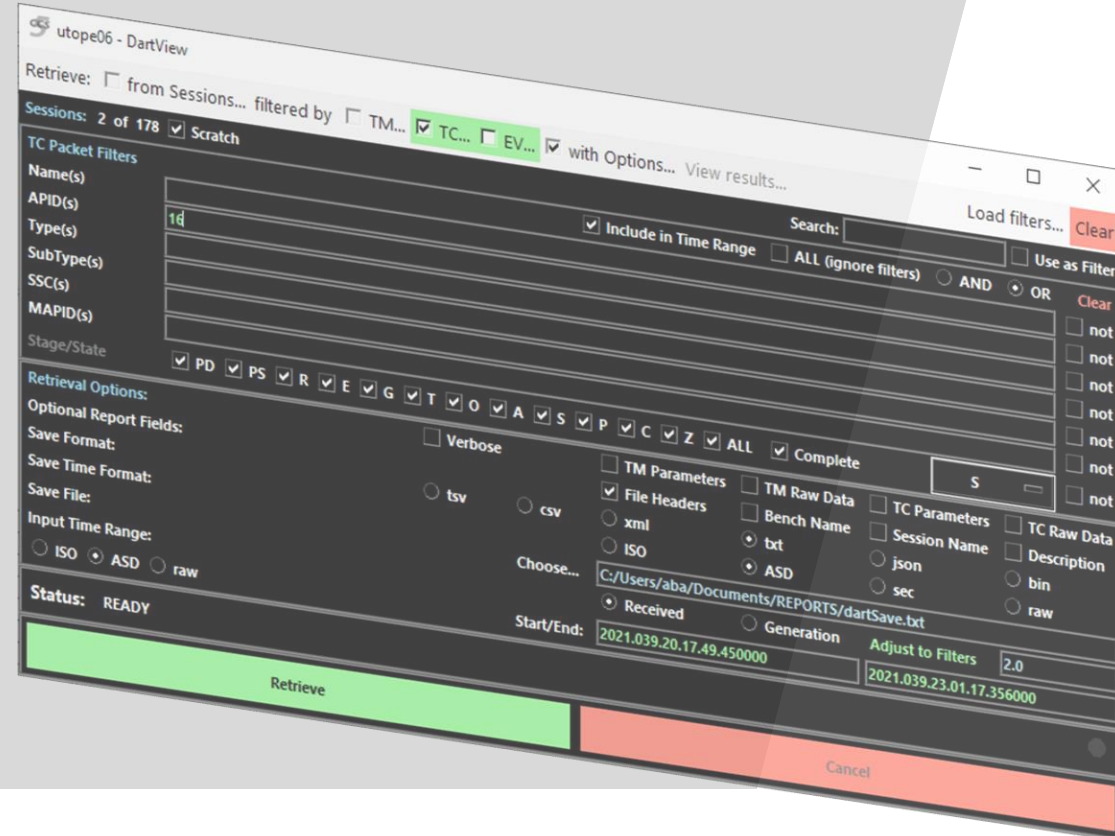
Configurable output formats (e.g. *tsv*, *csv*, *xml*, *txt*, *json*)

- Retrieve filtered requests across several sessions
- No need to start CCS
- Retrievals can be called from TOPE

PART / TM Parameter Retrieval



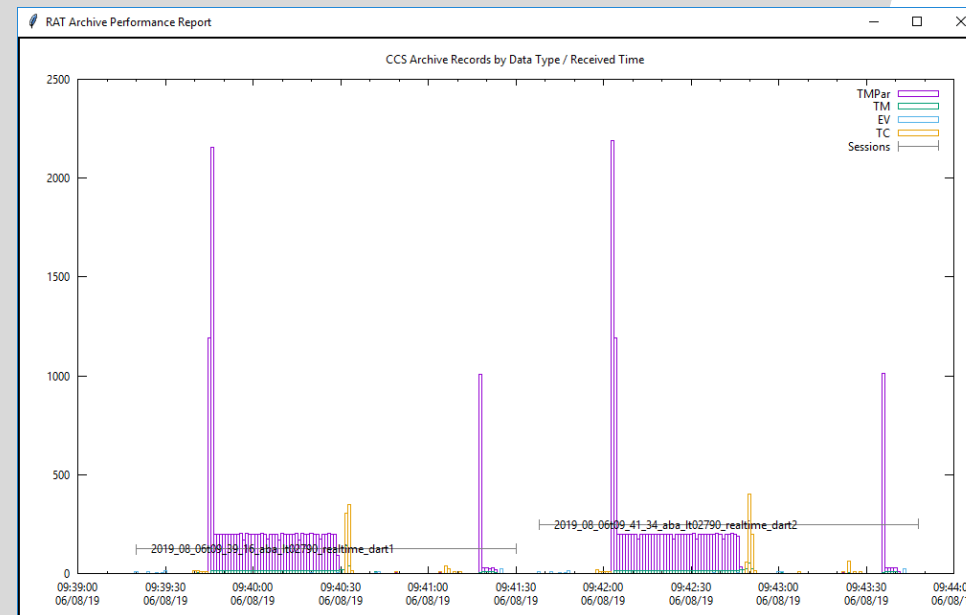
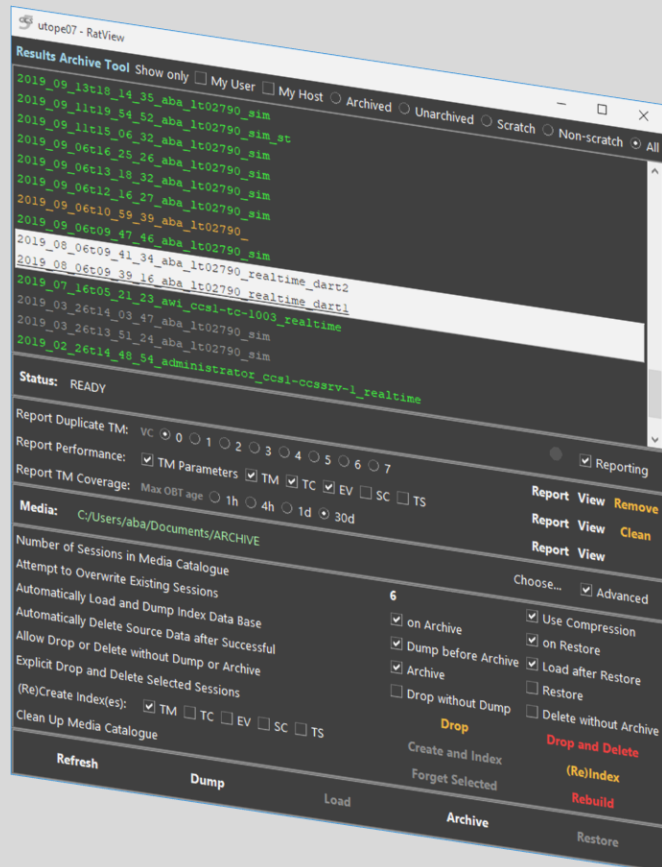
DART / Mixed Data Retrieval



CCS Archive Session Management

RAT : Results Archive Tool

- Manages backup & restore of CCS sessions
- Supports generation of session reports
- Actions can be automated from TOPE



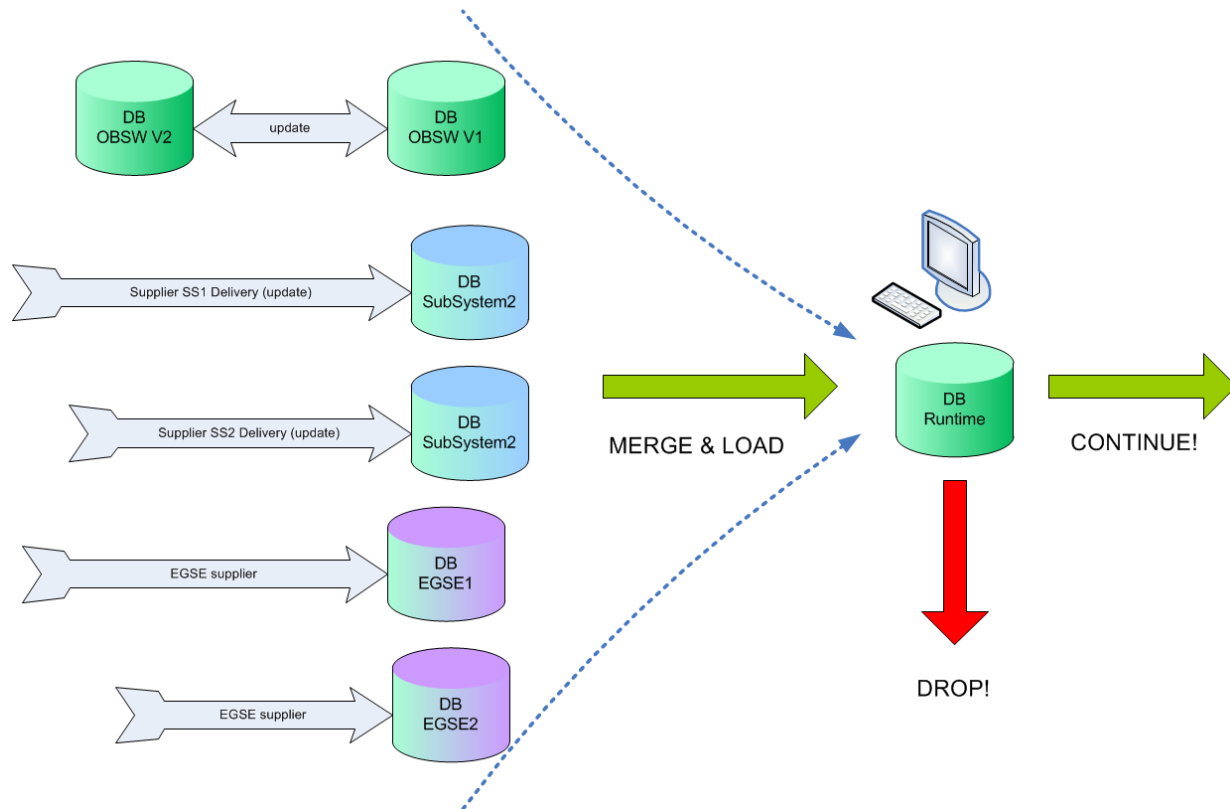
Special Features

Add flexibility for test & operation phases

Standard features mimic behaviour of ESA SCOS2000

Additional features motivated by experience during AIT & customer requests

Merging TMTD Databases



MibViewer

Save Format: mib Source: Show only: Source ☐ Unresolved ☐ Duplicates ☐ Changed ☒ SearchFilter

TM										TC	
SOURCE	PCF_NAME	PCF_DESCR	PCF_PID	PCF_UNIT	PCF_PTC	PCF_PFC	PCF_WIDTH	PCF_VALID	PCF_RELATE	PCF_CATEG	PCF_J
common	A00001	ParA00001		Volts	3	4	8		A01820		
common	A00002	ParA00002			3	4	8				
common	A00003	ParA00003			3	4	8				
common	A00004	ParA00004			3	4	8				
common	A00005	ParA00005			3	4	8			N	C

For telemetry parameters of type deduced (PCF_PTC = 11) This field identifies the TM parameter (Parameter#) whose value provides the onboard parameter ID Link to [PCF_NAME]

PID PIC TPCF PCF PLF VPD CAF CAP MCF LGF TXF TXP CUR OCF OCP DPF DPC GPF GPC GRP GRPA VDF

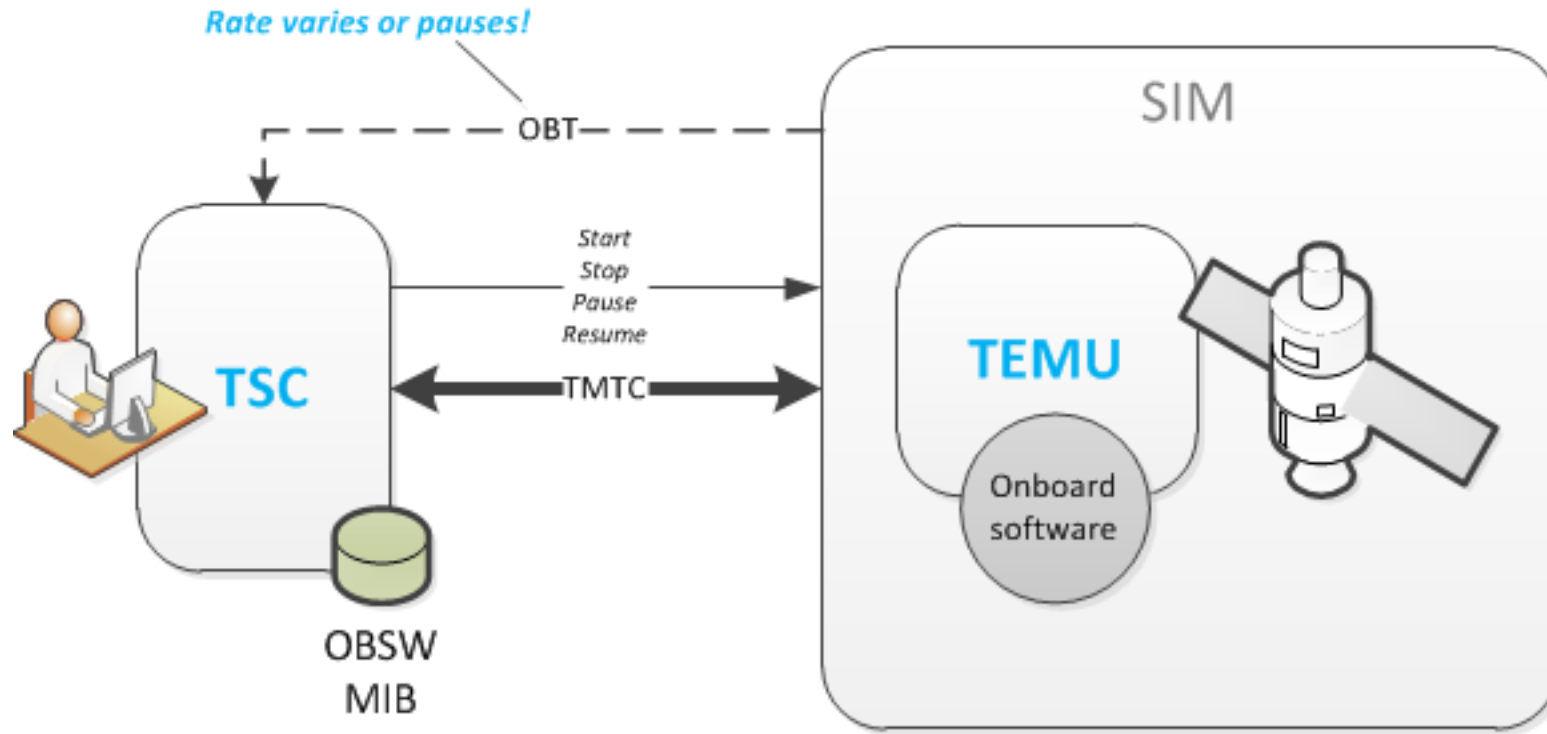
Previous Next Case Sensitive Use as Filter

MIB databases may come from different suppliers, arriving at different times, changing

- Need to merge from different sources (Platform, Payloads, Instruments, EGSE)
- Drop / load / continue (no need to restart)
- Online access / directly view MIB contents with documentation, search, filter & patch features

Clean separation of data from different sources

SVF Mode

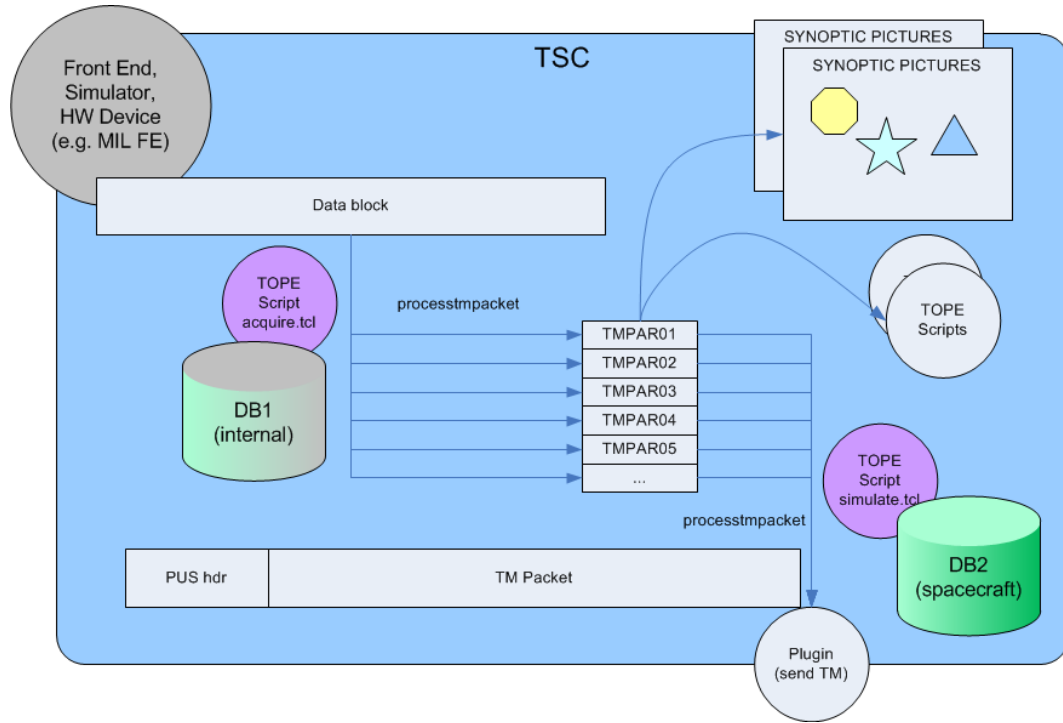


SVF (Software Validation Facility) often includes a simulator and onboard computer emulator

- The simulation time frame may vary (pause, resume, speed up, slow down)
- In SVF mode, TC verification timers and TOPE sequence timers vary with the simulated time

For Terma emulator (TEMU), see also: <https://temu.terma.com>

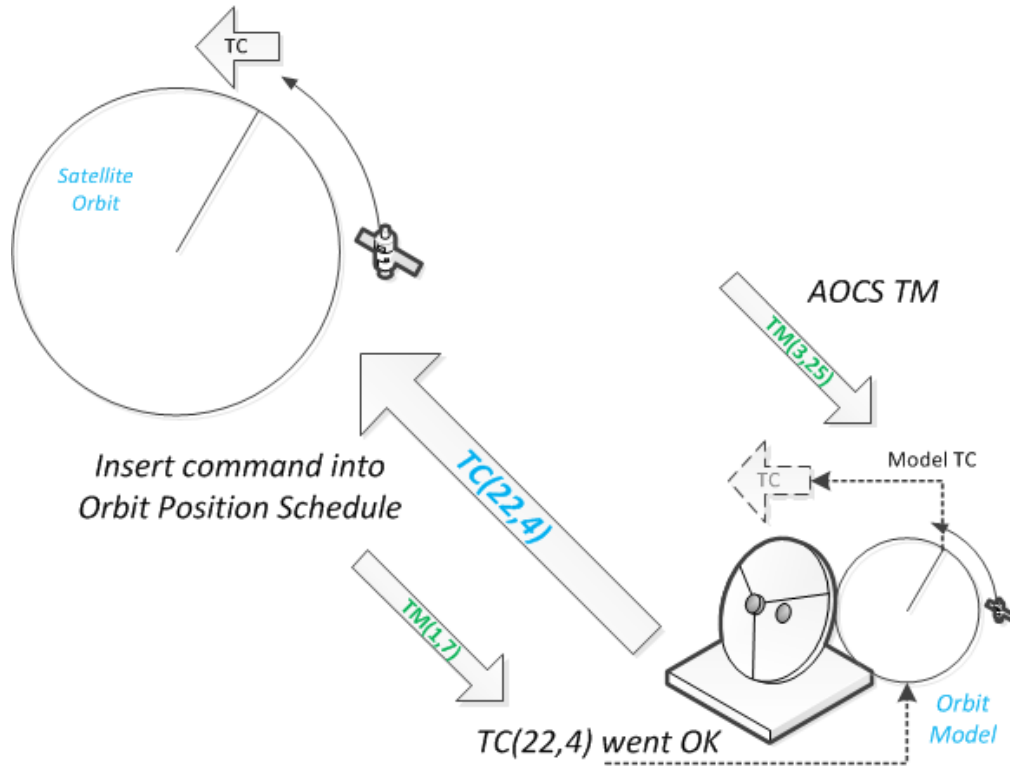
TM Simulation



TM packets can be simulated according to the MIB definition (inverts TM processing). This allows (for example)

- Acquire data from a device or other source (e.g., orbit propagator) then publish it in the layout of the spacecraft (platform simulation)
- Generate SCOE telemetry (act as SCOE controller)
- Test development and debugging (exercise displays, exercise TOPE scripts)
- Implement light spacecraft or subsystem simulations

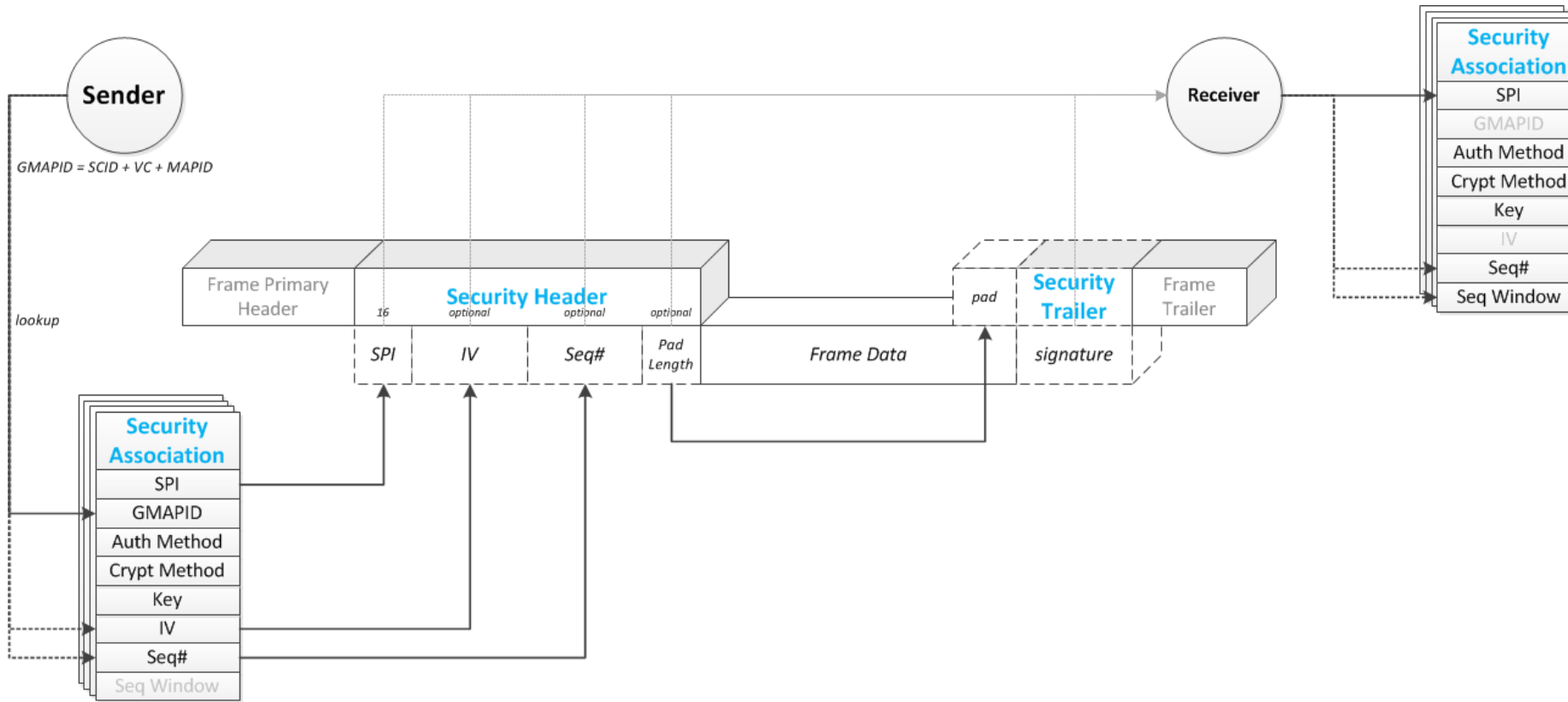
Advanced TC Modelling & Cyclic TC



To model a TC, activate verification for a TC, even if we did not send it

- Cyclic TC: completes when repeat count property reaches zero.
- Verification (re)opens according to model (e.g. based on orbit telemetry) in TOPE
- Optionally models verification of nested TC (commands within commands)

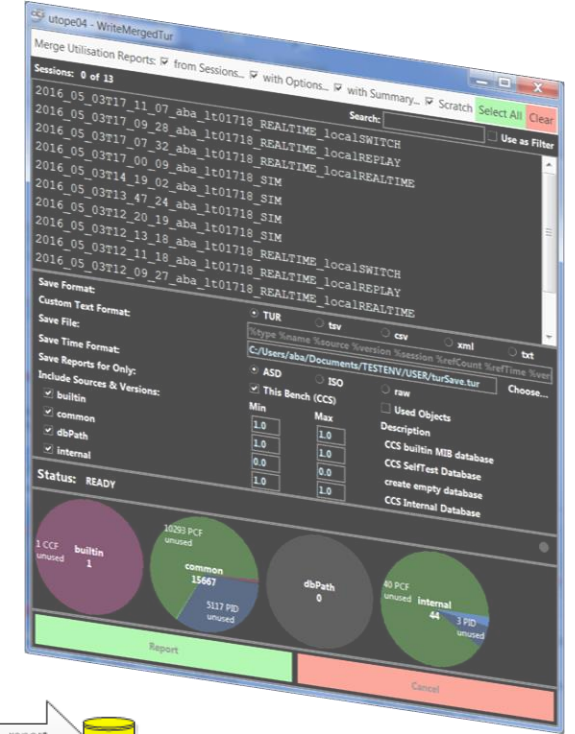
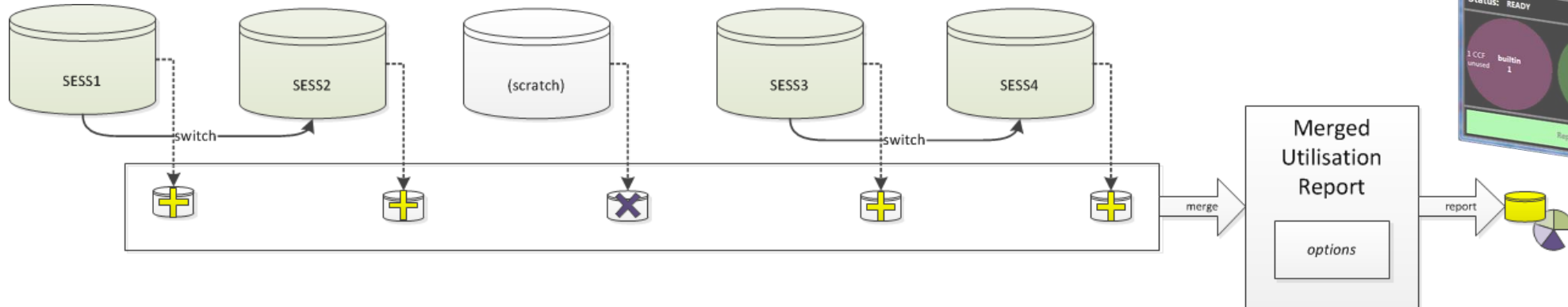
Authentication & Encryption



The system supports (built-in, in software)

- CCSDS 355-0-B1 & 355-1-B1 extended procedures, authentication (CMAC, HMAC, GMAC, CBC-MAC) encryption (ECB, GCM, CCM)
- ESA PSS-04-151 hard knapsack authentication & "Sentinel1" enhancement using CMAC
- Key management UI's.
- Adaptable to separate deployment (e.g. towards NIST FIPS-140 compliance)

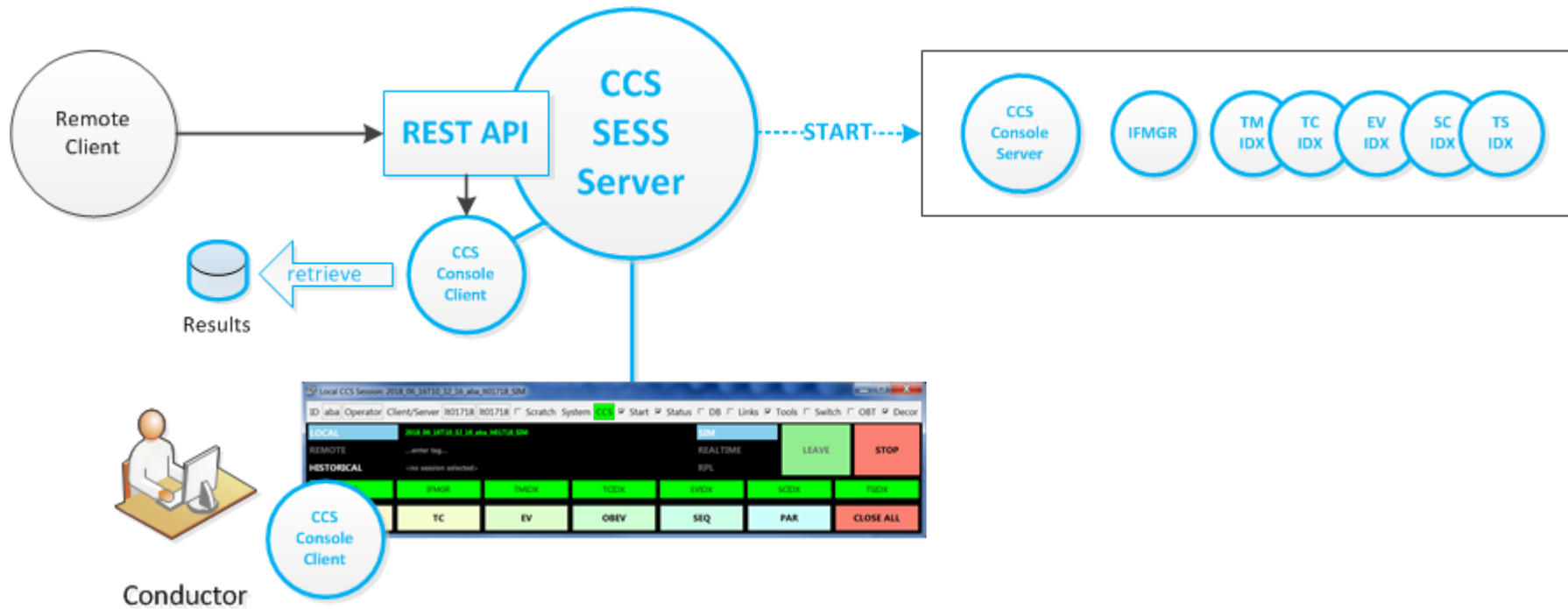
Test Coverage Reporting



End customers (e.g. ESA) sometimes ask for test evidence, e.g. usage of MIB objects

- Tests may involve a large number of sessions and large number of objects
- Some sessions are formally significant, while many sessions are “scratch”
- Due to potential data size, selecting and merging has to be very efficient
- Different missions and companies have different report formats

CCS Web Services



- Allows remote clients to use a REST API to:
 - Start/stop sessions (& run automated tests)
 - Retrieve TM parameters
- Allows increased automation (e.g. automated production line, automated operations)

COMPLEX USE CASES

ADVANCED APPLICATIONS FOR AIT

Instrument EGSE & Science Data Processing

Typical configuration:

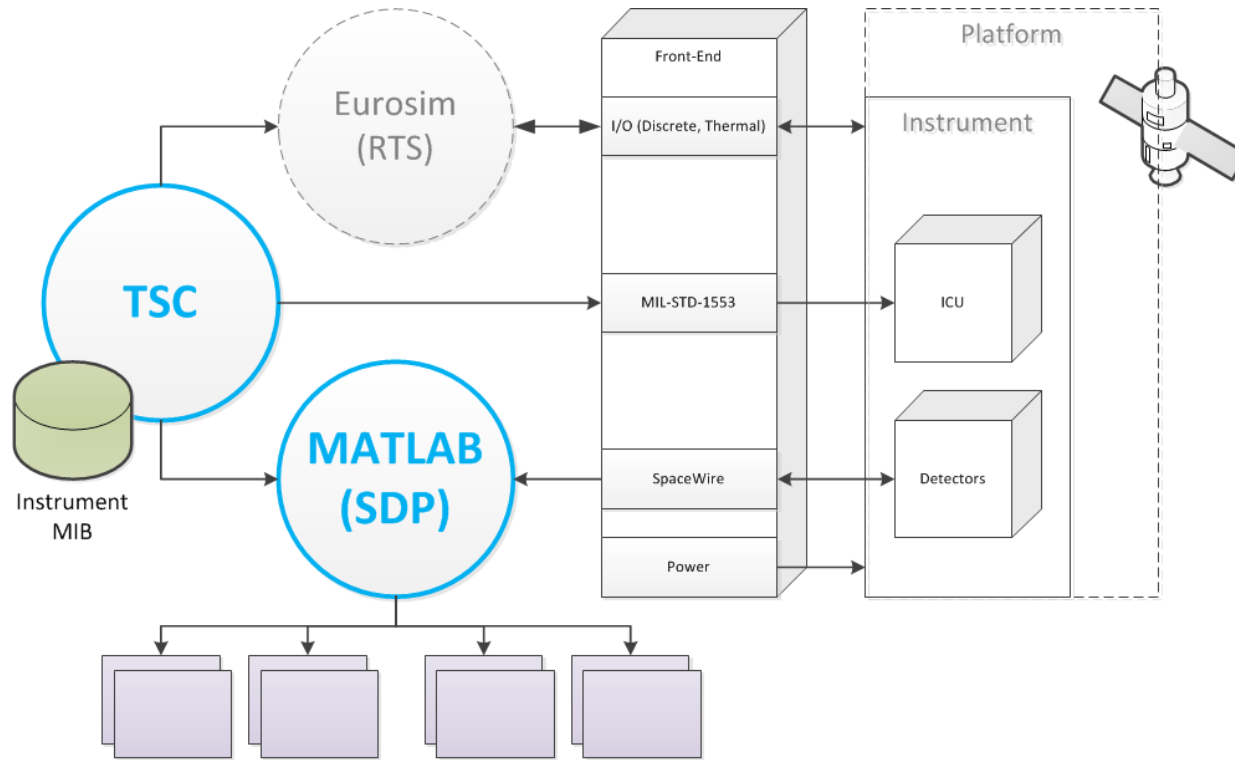
High-end workstation (e.g. 8 cores) running TSC

Electrical front-end equipment (e.g. Power + MIL 1553 + SpaceWire)

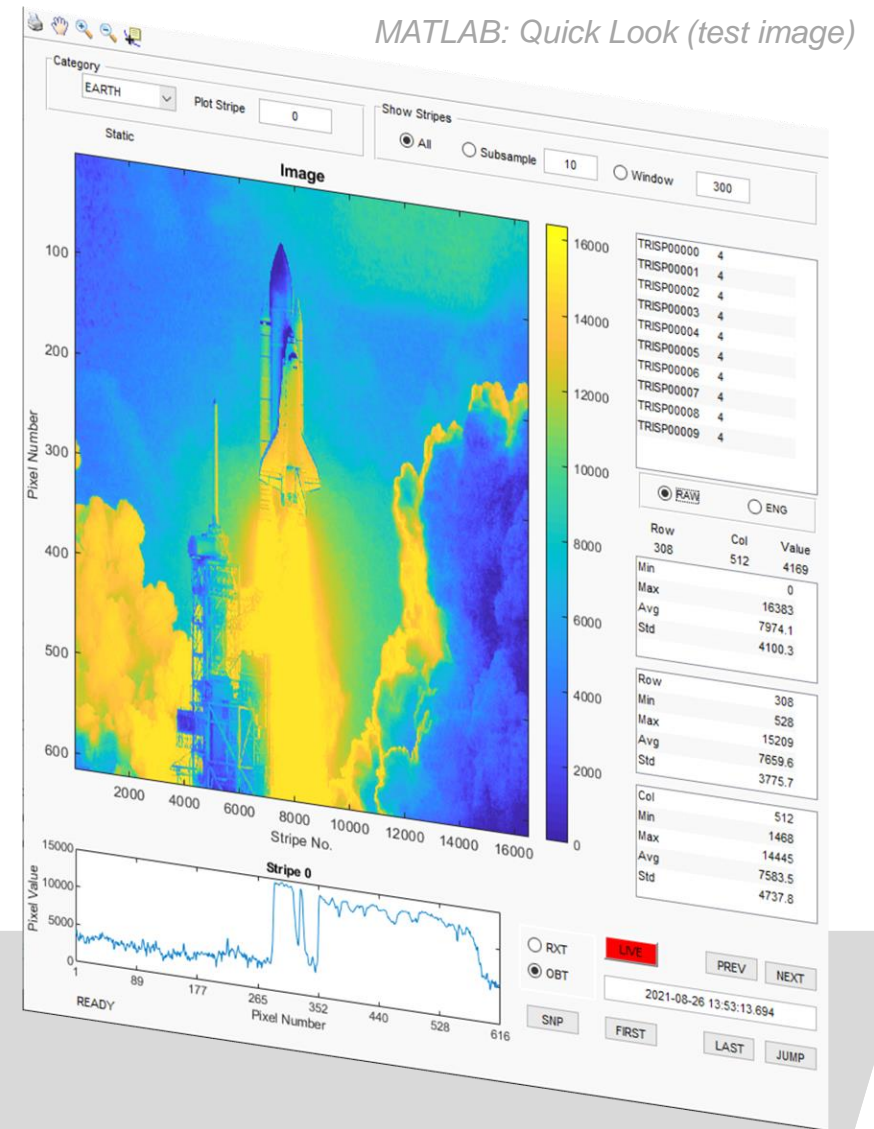
MATLAB used for graphing and visualization (mission customized)

TSC controls front ends & processes instrument TM & TC using instrument MIB

Instrument EGSE & MATLAB Example



- Instrument Control Unit with MIL-1553 front-end for Housekeeping TM and TC
- Science data: typical up to 4 x SpaceWire interfaces, 8 x CCD source
- TOPE interfacing to Simulator (in this case, EuroSim)



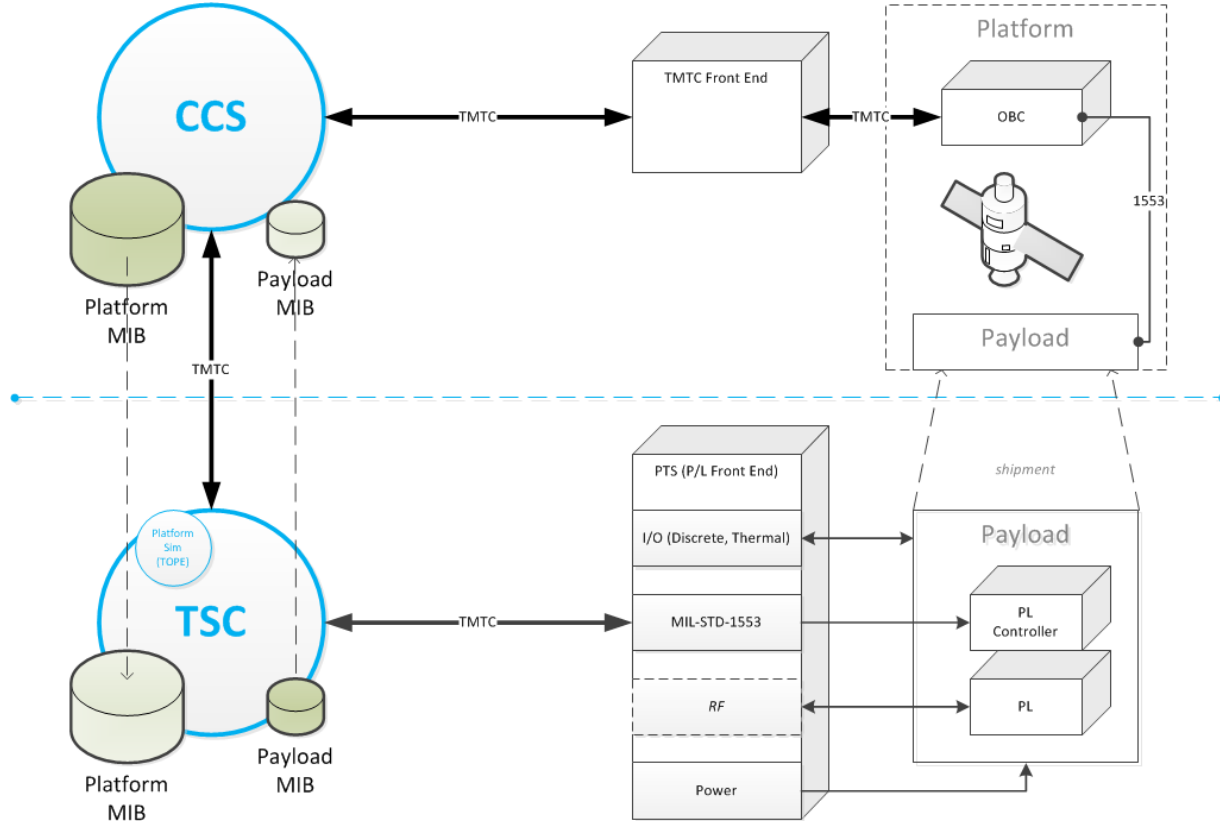
Payload EGSE & Platform Simulation

Typical configuration:

Mission P/L and platform suppliers are different companies

P/L and platform each tested with the other absent, until payload delivered

Payload & Platform EGSE Example



Platform uses CCS, payload uses TSC, configured with same EGSE protocol (e.g. EDEN, C&C)

- TM simulation capabilities allow platform to be simulated & platform TC to be sent to P/L
- Allows coordination of MIB contents & inter-site testing prior to shipment

User Roles & Deployment



Issues considered:

User roles & privileges (protection & security)

Speed of deployment (quick, secure, configuration of different users)

User Roles & Deployment Detail

Login relies on operating system (password validation, file permissions)

Access to application features is based on role, e.g. “Operator”, “Guest”

- Capabilities define access to a feature e.g. “canSendTelecommand”
- Capabilities are configured on/off by role.
- Unless prevented, users can change role instantly

Default set of “typical” roles & capabilities is usually configured at installation

- New roles can be defined, or custom capabilities of an existing role
- Specific capability “canSwitchMode”; defines whether user can change to another role
- Role changes, if allowed, are applied instantly

“Global Settings” feature:

- Defines all roles and capabilities for all users, differentiated by group ID
- Speeds up deployment & configuration for big systems
- Improves security (prevents users from configuring their own capabilities)

Quality & Testing

Highly automated maintenance processes

Daily build & automated test (functional and partial testing of user interface)

Daily build of documentation & online help

Continuous gathering of quality metrics, > 70% source coverage including partial UI

Formal testing every ~3 months

Legal, Licensing & Purchasing

System is Terma IPR

Uses small number of 3rd-party tools:

- Included in installation:
 - Qt 5 (commercial license)
 - Tcl 8.6 (BSD license)
 - NATS (Apache 2.0 license)
 - SQLITE (Public domain) used by TSC
- Not included in installation, needed for CCS
 - RDBMS (MySQL, Maria DB, PostgreSQL, AWS Aurora or other compatible)

License is perpetual:

- Warranty (e-mail support) 1 year included in license
- Subsequent years: 20% of license cost
- Support WIKI available to customers with active licenses

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